

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Acaena microphylla	New Zealand Burr	1.5"(3.5cm)	tiny flowers followed by red burrs	l summ	z6 sun pt/shade, moderately fertile	New Zealand
Acanthus mollis	Bear's Breeches	to 5' (1.5m)	white fls. with purple shaded bracts	l summ	z7 sun/pt.shade,well drained, mois	S. Europe, NW
Acanthus spinosus	Bear's Breeches	to 5' (150cm)	white flowers with purple bracts	lsp-msu	z5 sun/pt.shade, good soil, tolerat	Italy to W Turk
Achillea ambrosiaca	From UBC Botanical Gard	to 8"(20cm)	white flowers	summe	z5 sun, moist, well-drained soil in	SE.Europe
Achillea millefolium 'Apple Blossom'	Yarrow	to 24"(60cm)	pale rose	summe	z4 sun, moist well-drained soil in o	garden origin
Achillea millefolium <N>	Yarrow	to 24" (60cm)	flowers white to pink or reddish	summe	z3 sun, moist, well-drained soil in	
Achillea tomentosa	Wooly Yarrow (mat-formin	to 14" (35cm)	bright yellow flowers	esum-e	z4 sun, moist, well-drained soil in	S.W.Europe
Achillea tomentosa 'Aurea' (syn. 'Maynard's	Wooly Yarrow (mat-formi	to 14" (35cm)	deep yellow flowers	e summ	z4 sun, moist, well-drained soil in	garden origin
Achillea umbellata 'Walther Funkle'	Yarrow	to 24" (60cm)	orange brown flowers	summe	z4 sun, moist, well-drained soil in	
Aconitum	Monkshood (all parts are	to 6' (2m)	climber, with blue flowers	sum-fall	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile	
Aconitum carmichaelii	Monkshood (all parts are	to 6' (190cm)	violet or blue flowers	l sp to f	z3 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile	Russia
Aconitum 'Sterling Silver'	Monkshood (all parts are	to 5' (1.5m)	dusky blue flowers	summe	z3 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile	
Aconitum x cammarum 'Bicolor'	Monkshood (all parts are	to 48" (120c	blue and white flowers	summe	z3 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile	Europe
Aconitum x cammarum 'Stainless Steel'	Monkshood (all parts are	to 4' (1.2m)	metallic blue flowers	summe	z3 part shade, cool, moist, fertile s	
Acorus gramineus 'Ogon' (syn. 'Wogon")	Japanese Rush	to 10" (25cm)	chartreuse and cream striped leaves	summe	z5 full sun/pt.shade, moist soil	Asia
Actaea simplex	(syn. Cimicifuga simplex)	to 48" (1.2m)	white flowers	fall	z4 pt.sh., moist,fertile, humus-rich	Rus.,China,Kor
Adiantum aleuticum <N>	(syn.A.pedatum ssp.aleuti	to 30" (75cm)	deciduous or semi-evergreen		z3 pt./shade, moist, well-drained,	W.N.America
Adiantum venustum	Himalayan Maidenhair Fer	to 12" (30cm)	evergreen above -10C		z5 pt.shade, moist, well-drained,	Himalayas
Agastache 'Black Adder'	Giant Hyssop	to 3' (90cm)	spikes of violet flowers	summe	z7 sun, well-dr. soil essential (disli	
Agastache cana 'Purple Pygmy'	Hummingbird Plant	to 16" (40cm)	fragrant deep pink/purple flowers	esum-f	z5 sun, well-dr. soil essential (disli	
Ajuga	Bugleweed	to 6" (15cm)	blue flowers	spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	
Ajuga pyramidalis 'Metallica Crispa'	Bugleweed	to 6" (15cm)	crinkled, green-purple leaves	lsp/esu	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	garden origin
Alchemilla alpina	Alpine Lady's Mantle	to 6" (15cm)	light green flowers	summe	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist humus-rich	Europe
Alchemilla mollis	Lady's Mantle	to 36" (90cm)	yellow-green flowers	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, humus-ric	Europe
Allium cernuum <N>	Nodding Onion	to 18" (45cm)	deep pink or maroon flowers, edible bul	summe	z6 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	North America
Allium moly 'Jeannine'	Ornamental Onion	to 16" (40cm)	golden yellow flowers	e summ	z4 sun, fertile, well-drained soil, na	Spain
Allium scabrifolium			blue flowers		sun, fertile, well-drained soil	
Alstroemeria 'Sweet Laura'	Peruvian Lily	2.5' (75cm)	yellow flowers with orange highlights	summe	z8 sun pt./shade, fertile, moist, wel	garden origin
Amsonia		to 3' (90cm)	blue flowers	summe	z5, sun, moist, well-drained soil	
Andropogon gerardii	Turkey Foot (drought risi	to 7' (2m)	deep purple-red seed-heads late sum.-f	summe	z2 sun, light fertile,well-drained, so	Canada to Mex
Anemone hupehensis	Chinese Anemone	24-36" (60-90	pink flowered form	l summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, hu	W.China
Anemone nemorosa 'Vestal'	Wood Anemone	3-6"(8-15cm)	double white flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade,moist, well-dr., hu	
Anemone rivularis	Windflower	to 36"(90cm)	white flowers with mauve underside	lsp/sum	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., h	N.India/SWChi
Anemone sylvestris	Snowdrop anemone	to 20"(50cm)	white flowers	late su	sun/part shade, moist well-drained	Sweden, Franc
Anemone x hybrida 'Honorine Jobert'	Japanese Anemone	4" (1.2m)	pure white flowers	l sum-fa	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, hu	garden origin
Anemonopsis macrophylla	False Anemone	to 3' (90cm)	lilac and violet flowers	m.-l.su	z5 pt.shade, moist, mod.fertile, hu	Japan
Angelica					z4 shade, deep moist fertile loamy	
Anthriscus sylvestris 'Ravenswing'	Cow Parsley	3' (1m)	creamy white fls., lvs. green turning pur	spring	z7 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	Eur., W Asia, N
Aquilegia flabellata var.pumila	Columbine	8" (20 cm)	blue & white flowers (rarely all white)	spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, wel	E Asia, Japan
Aquilegia kitaibelii 'Kristall'	Columbine (Chiltern Seed	to 24" (60cm)	pure white flowers	sp/su	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well	Italy, Balkans
Aquilegia McKana's Giant Hybrids	Columbine (Chiltern Seed	to 3' (90cm)	large bi-coloured flowers	summe	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well	garden origin

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Aquilegia viridiflora 'Chocolate Soldiers'	Columbine	to 16" (40cm)	green fls.with red-brown corolla	spr-e s	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well	
Aquilegia vulgaris	Columbine	to 24" (60cm)	white flowered form	spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, wel	Europe
Arisaema consanguineum	From UBC Botanical Gard	to 40" (1m)	spathe has variable colours and stripes	e summ	z7 pt. shade, cool, moist, well-dr.,	E Himal, to C C
Arisarum proboscideum	Mouse Plant	to 4" (10cm)	brownish-purple and white spathes	spring	z7 part shade, humus-rich, moist s	Apennines
Arrhenatherum elatius ssp. bulbosum 'Varieg	Bulbous Oat Grass	to 12' (30cm)	green and white striped leaves	sp/sum	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained fertil	garden origin
Artemisia lactiflora	White Mugwort	4-6' (1.2-1.8	creamy white flowers	l. summ	z5 sun, well-drained, moist, fertile	W. China
Arum italicum	Lords and Ladies	to 12" (30cm)	greenish-white spathes; red fruit	e summ	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, hu	Europe, Turkey,
Arum italicum ssp. italicum 'Marmoratum'	(syn. 'Pictum') (pale green	to 14" (35	greenish-white spathes (in sun)	esum	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, hu	garden origin
Arum italicum ssp.italicum	Lords and Ladies	to 12" (30cm)	greenish-white spathes; red fruit	e summ	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, hu	
Aruncus dioicus <N>	Goat's Beard	to 7' (2m)	greenish-white fls.(fem), creamy-white fl	e/m su	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile soil	Eurasia,N.Ame
Asarum canadense	Wild Ginger	8" (20cm)	reddish-purple flowers	spring	z2 shade/pt.shade, mod.fertile, hu	Manitoba to N.
Asarum caudatum <N>	Wild Ginger	to 4" (10cm)	red-brown flowers	spring	z7 shade/pt.shade, mod.fertile, hu	B.C., W N.Ame
Asarum europaeum	European Wild Ginger	6" (15cm)	purplish flowers	spring	z4 shade/pt.shade, mod.fertile,hu	W Europe
Asphodeline lutea	King's Spear	to 5' (1.5m)	fragrant bright yellow flowers	l spring	z6 full sun, mod.fertile,well-dr.,san	C&E Mediterra
Asplenium trichomanes	Maidenhair Spleenwort	to 6" (15cm)	lance-shaped,pinnate,dark green fronds		z5 pt.shade, alkaline,moist,well-dr	
Aster	Michaelmas Daisy		rosy-pink flowers	summe	z5 sun, well-drained, moderately f	garden origin
Aster	Michaelmas Daisy	2' (60cm)	medium-purple flowers	fall	z4, sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist soil	Eastern U.S.
Aster novi-belgii 'Lady in Blue'	Michaelmas Daisy	16" (40cm)	lavender-blue semi-double flowers	late su	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, wel	garden origin
Astilbe	False Spirea	to 36" (90cm)	pink flowers	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade,moist, humus-rich	
Astilbe chinensis	False Spirea	24" (60cm)	flowers are white with rose flush	l summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, hu	China, Korea
Astilbe chinensis var. pumila	False Spirea	to 10" (25cm)	reddish-pink flowers	l summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, hu	
Astragalus chloodes	Milk Vetch		tiny purple-pink flowers	spring	full sun, mod.fertile,sharply draine	
Astrantia major		18" (45cm)	whitish-green bracts, green or pink flow	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, hu	
Astrantia major	Masterwort	to 36"(90cm.)	white flowerheads	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, hu	C. and E.Europ
Astrantia major ssp. involucrata	Masterwort	to 36"(90cm)	long green, pink and/or white bracts	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, hu	C. and E.Europ
Astrantia major ssp.involucrata 'Canneman'	Masterwort	30" (75cm)	pale pink	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade,moist,fertile,humu	garden origin
Astrantia maxima	Masterwort	to 24" (60cm)	soft pink flowerheads	summe	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, hu	Cauc., Turkey,
Athamanta 'Denver Lace'		about 2' (60c	lacy white flowers	summe	z6 full sun, any well-drained soil.	Medit.-Eurasia
Begonia grandis		to 24" (60cm)	pink or orange flowers	summe	z6 pt.shade, fertile, well-drained, h	
Bergenia 'Abendglut' syn. B 'Evening Glow'	Elephant's Ears	to 12" (30 cm	semi-double, magenta flowers	spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, mois	C.& E. Asia
Blechnum penna-marina (syn. Blechnum alpi	Hard Fern	to 8" (20cm)	evergreen, fronds in tufts, creeping rhiz		z9 partial/deep shade, moist, hum	S.Amer.,Austra
Blechnum spicant <N>	Deer Fern	to 20" (50cm)	evergreen, narrow fronds, creeping rhiz		z5 partial/deep shade, moist, hum	W. North Ameri
Bletilla striata (syn. B. hyacintha)	Hardy Orchid	to 24" (60cm)	rosy- purple flowers	e summ	z5 pt.shade, moist, well- drained,	China, Japan,
Boehmeria platanifolia	False Nettle	to 4' (1.2m)	v.small white flowers, lacy foliage	l summ	z4 moist, rich soil	Korea
Brodiaea hyacinthina < N >	Fool's Onion (syn. Tritelai	to 28" (70cm)	white or pale blue flowers	spring	z7 sun, moist well-drained fertile s	
Brunnera macrophylla	Siberian Bugloss	to 20" (50cm)	blue flowers	spring	z3 woodland, mod.fertile, humus-r	E.Eur.,W.Siberi
Brunnera macrophylla 'Jack Frost'	Siberian Bugloss	12" (30cm)	blue flowers	spring	z3 woodland, mod.fertile, humus-r	Garden
Buphthalmum salicifolium	(syn. Inula salicina) Ox E	to 2.5' (75cm)	deep yellow flowers	sum-ef	z3 full sun, moist, well-drained soil	C. Europe
Camassia <N>	Quamash, Camas	8-32" (20-80c	blue flowered form	l spring/	z4sun/pt.shade. Plant bulbs 4"dee	NW U.S.A.
Camassia quamash < N >	Quamash, Camas	to 32" (80cm)	pale blue flowers sometimes white	lsp/esu	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-draine	NW U.S.A.
Campanula 'Birch Hybrid'	Bellflower	6" (15cm)	mauve-blue flowers	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist well-draine	garden origin

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Campanula poscharskyana	Bellflower	6" (30cm)	star-shaped pale blue flowers	sum-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-draine	Yugoslavia
Cardamine trifolia	Trifoliate Bittercress	to 6" (15cm)	congested racemes of white flowers	l spring	z5 shade/pt.shade, humus- rich,	C & S Europe
Cardiocrinum giganteum	Giant Himalayan Lily (nee	to 12' (4m)	fragrant, white fls with inner maroon stri	summe	z7 pt.shade,deep,fertile, humus-ric	Himalayas,Bur
Carex albula	Sedge	12" (30cm)			z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile soil	N.Z.
Carex comans	Sedge	1.5' (45cm)	reddish- green leaves	summe	z7 sun/pt.shade, most soils	New Zealand
Carex comans 'Bronze'	Sedge	to 16" (40cm)	bronze leaves	summe	z7 sun/pt.shade, most soils	
Carex morrowii 'Ice Dance'	Sedge	2' (60cms)	variegated cream/white leaves	summe	z5 sun/ pt.shade,fertile,moist, well	
Carex muskingumensis 'Ice Fountains'	Palm Branch Sedge (good	2' (60cm)	leaves have white centre stripe	summe	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist or w	Garden Origin
Carex siderosticha 'Variegata'	Sedge	to 12" (30cm)	pale green lvs.,striped white, pink at bas	spring	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist or w	Japan
Centaurea hypoleuca 'John Coutts'	Knapweed	to 20" (50cm)	deep rose-pink flowers	summe	z4 sun, well- drained soil	garden origin
Centranthus ruber 'Snow Cloud'	Jupiter's Beard	to 36" (90cm)	white flowers	sp/sum	z5 sun, well-drained, poor to mod.f	garden origin
Chaerophyllum hirsutum 'Roseum'	(was C. hirsutum 'Rubifoli	24" (60cm)	pink umbels, ferny foliage	lspr.-mi	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile soil	Europe
Chamaemelum nobile 'Flore Pleno'	Garden Chamomile	6" (15cm)	double white flowers	sum/fall	z6 sun, open site, well-drained, lig	Mediterranean
Chrysanthemum		24" (60cm)	soft orange flowers	summe	sun, fertile, moist, well-drained, hu	
Chrysosplenium davidianum	Golden Saxifrage	3" (7cm)	chartreuse flowers	late spri	z6 moist,shade, humus rich, poor t	W.China
Claytonia siberica < N > (syn.Montia sibe	Siberian Miner's Lettuce	fls.to 12" (white to pink flowers	l spring	z6 sun/shade, rich moist soil	coast NW NAM
Colchicum autumnale	Autumn Crocus (toxic if ea	to 10" (25cm)	purple-pink flowered form	fall	z4 sun, deep, fertile, well-dr., not t	
Convallaria majalis	Lily of the Valley	to 10" (25cm)	white fragrant flowers	spring	z2 sun/shade leafy, fertile, humu	Europe,Asia
Convallaria majalis var. rosea	Lily of the Valley	8" (20cm)	pale mauve-pink fragrant flowers	l spring	z2 sun/shade, leafy, fertile, humus	garden origin
Convolvulus sabatius (syn.C.mauritanicus)		to 20" (50 cm)	pale blue flowers	summe	z8 sun, poor to mod.fertile, gritty,	Italy, N. Africa
Coreopsis	Tickseed	to 16" (40cm)	yellow flowers	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drain	
Crinum x powelli		to 5' (1.5m)	fragrant pink flowers	l sum/fa	z7 sun, deep, fertile, humus-rich,	garden origin
Crococsmia	Montbretia		orange flowered form	summe	z6 sun/pt.shade,mod.fert.,humus-r	
Crococsmia 'Lucifer'	Montbretia	to 4'(1.2m)	red flowers	m sum	z6 sun/pt.shade,mod.fert.,humus-r	garden origin
Crococsmia masoniorum	Montbretia	to 3' (90cm)	orange-red flowers	summe	z7 sun/pt.shade,mod.fert.,humus-r	garden origin
Crococsmia x crocosmiiflora 'Solfatare'		to 2' (60	apricot-yellow flowers, bronze leaves	m sum	z6 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, humu	
Cyclamen coum		to 4" (10cm)	white or pink flowers	w/e sp	z6 pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-ri	Bulgaria,Turke
Cyclamen hederifolium		to 4" (10cm)	pink or white flowers	m-l fall	z8 pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-ric	S. Europe
Deinranthe caerulea		18" (45cm)	mauve to violet-blue flowers	summe	z5 pt.shade,moist,well-dr., acidic,	China
Delosperma basuticum	Ice Plant (mat-forming)	1" (2.5cm)	stemless golden fls, white centre	summe	z7 sun, gritty,sharply drained soil i	
Dianella nigra	Turutu, Inkberry	to 18" (45cm)	inconspicuous white fls., red berries	summe	z7 sun/part.shade, dryish soil	new Zealand
Dianthus deltoides 'Arctic Fire'	Pink	to 4" (10cm)	flowers are deep pink surrounded by wh	spring	z3 sun, humus-rich, well-drained,	Garden
Dicentra formosa		18" (45cm)	bluish pink flowerd form	late spri	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-r	
Dicentra formosa subsp.formosa < N >	Bleeding Heart	18" (45cm)	pink to deep rose flowers	late spri	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-r	W.N.America
Dierama dracomontanum	Wand Flower, Angel's Fis	to 3' (90cm)	pink, purple,red or mauve flowers	summe	z8 full sun,humus-rich,well-dr. moi	South Africa
Dierama pulcherrimum	Angel's Fishing Rod	to 5' (1.5m)	dark violet-purple flowers	summe	z8 sun,humus-rich,well-drained,m	S. Africa
Digitalis davisiana	Foxglove	to 28"(70cm)	pale yellow-tan flowers	e sum	z8 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, w	Turkey
Digitalis grandiflora (syn. D. ambigua)	Yellow Foxglove	40" (100cm)	pale yellow flowers	lsp-sum	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist ,w	S. Europe
Digitalis parviflora (syn. D kishinskyi)	Foxglove	to 24" (60cm)	dark orange-brown flowers	e sum	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist ,w	N. Spain
Digitalis purpurea f. albiflora	Foxglove	3-6'(90-180c	white flowers	e sum	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist ,w	S. Europe
Digitalis purpurea 'Pam's Choice'	Foxglove	to 48"(120cm)	maroon spotted,white flowers	summe	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist ,w	

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Disporum flavens	Fairy Bells	to 30" (75cm)	soft yellow flowers, black fruit	e spring	z4 part shade, cool, moist,well-drai	Korea
Disporum 'Night Heron'	Cantonese Fairy Bells	to 48" (120c	deep purple new growth,white bell flowe	spring	z4 shade/pt.shade cool, moist, wel	
Dracunculus vulgaris	Dragon plant (hardy in Va	3' (90cm)	dark, blood-red spathe	e summ	z8 sun, humus-rich,well-drained s	Mediterranean
Dryas octopetala <N>	Mountain Avens	to 20" (50cm)	creamy-white flowers	e summ	z3 sun/pt.sh., well-dr.,humus-rich,	B.C.to Colorad
Epimedium	Bishop's Hat	1' (30cm)	yellow flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade., moist, well dr., fertile,	
Epimedium acuminatum		12" (30cm)	long-spurred pale purple or purple-pink f	m sprin	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile,	
Epimedium grandiflorum	Bishop's Hat	to 12"(30cm)	pink and white flowers	spring	z5 pt.shade,moist,well-dr.,fertile,ric	
Epimedium pinnatum ssp. colchicum	Bishop's Hat	to 16" (40cm)	pure yellow flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile,	N.Iran
Epimedium sempervirens 'Okuda's White'	Bishop's Hat	12" (30cm)	small, spidery, white flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile,	
Epimedium x perralchicum	Bishop's Hat	to 20" (50cm)	yellow flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile,	
Epimedium x versicolor 'Sulphureum'	Bishop's Hat	1' (30c	yellow petals,paler sepals, long spurs	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile,	
Equisetum scirpoides	Dwarf Horsetail (spreads	6-8" (15-20c	tiny light brown strobili	summe	z5 grow in sunken containers, lip	
Eranthus hyemalis	Winter Aconite	4" (10cm)	bright yellow flowers	l win-es	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile humus-rich	Europe
Erodium manescaui	(syn. E. manescavii)	to 18" (45cm)	magenta purple flowers	summe	z6 sun,gritty,humus-rich,sharply dr	Pyrenees
Erodium x variabile 'Flore Pleno'		to 5" (13cm.)	double deep pink flowers	summe	z7 sun/pt.shade, gritty,sharply drai	garden origin
Erysimum 'Ems'	Wallflower	to 1	fls.of complex colour(purple,rust,mauve,	summe	z5 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr.	
Erythronium dens-canis	Dog-Tooth Violet	to 6" (15cm)	pink flowered form	spring	z3 light shade, fertile, humus-rich,	Europe, Asia
Eupatorium purpureum	Joe Pye Weed	3-6' (1 - 2m)	purplish-pink flowers	sp/su	z3 sun/pt.sh. , moist soil	N.America
Euphorbia 'Charam'		to 24"(60cm)	yellow flowers, red-purple lvs.	spring	z6 sun,well-drained soil	garden origin
Euphorbia griffithii 'Fireglow'	Spurge	30" (75cm)	orange-red infl., red bracts	summe	z5 light dappled shade, moist, hu	garden origin
Euphorbia myrsinites	Myrtle Spurge	to 10" (25cm)	greenish-yellow inflorescence	spring	z6 full sun, well-drained, light soil	S.Eur.,Asia Min
Euphorbia nicaensis	Spurge From UBC Botani	to 32"(80cm)	yellow-green inflorescence	lsp-msu	z6 full sun, well-drained, light soil	S.Europe
Euphorbia spinosa	Greek Spiny Spurge	to 12" (30cm)	yellow-green inflorescence	l spring-	z7 full sun, well-drained soil, droug	C Medit-Crete
Festuca glauca 'Azurit'	Blue Fescue	to 1' (30 cm)	blue-green leaves, spikelets of blue-viol	early to	z4 sun, poor to mod.fertile, dry, we	
Festuca glauca 'Blaufuchs'	(syn. Blue Fox)	to 12" (30cm)	bright blue leaves	summe	z4 sun, poor to mod.fertile, dry, we	garden
Festuca punctoria	Fescue	12"(30cm)	blue-grey leaves	summe	z5 sun, poor to moderately fertile,	N.Turkey
Fragaria chiloensis (female) <N>	Sand Strawberry (syn.Po	to 6" (15 cm)	wite flowers in spring, edible fruit	spring	z7 pt. shade, well-drained soil	Alaska to Califo
Fragaria chiloensis (male) <N>	Sand Strawberry	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers in springt	spring	z7 pt. shade, well-drained soil	Alaska to Califo
Fragaria 'Pink Panda'		4" (10cm)	pink fls. in spring & sum., edible fruit.	sp-sum	z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist but	garden origin
Fragaria vesca <N>	Alpine Strawberry (ideal fo	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers, edible red fruit	l spring	z5 sun/lt.sh.,fertile,moist,well-dr.,n	
Fragaria virginiana <N>	Woodland Strawberry	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers (need male and female pla	spring	z3 sun/lt.sh.,fertile,moist,well-dr.,n	
Fragaria x ananassa 'Albion'	Day Neutral Strawberry	to 8" (20cm)	white fls., fruit produced July to Sept.	l spring-	z7 full sun, moist, fertle, well-drain	
Fragaria x ananassa 'Totem'	June Bearing Strawberry	to 8" (20	white flowers, delicious fruit	spring	z7 full sun, moist, fertle, well-drain	
Galtonia		to 3' (1m)	white flowers, tinged green	l summ	z8 sun, fertile, well-dr. soil, moist fr	S. Africa
Galtonia candicans	Summer hyacinth	to 4' (1.2m)	racemes of white flowers	late su	z7 full sun, fertile, well-drained, reli	S. Africa
Galtonia viridiflora		3.6' (1m)	greenish- white flowers	summe	z8 full sun, fertile, moist, well-drain	S.Africa
Gaura lindheimeri		to 3.5' (1m)	white flowers fading to pink	summe	z6 sun/pt.sh.,fertile,moist well-dr.s	
Geranium clarkei 'Kashmir Pink'	Cranesbill	to 20" (50cm)	pink flowers with dark pink veins	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-	
Geranium clarkei 'Kashmir White'	Cranesbill	2.5' (75cm)	white flowers with pale veins	summe	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well-d	garden origin
Geranium dalmaticum	Cranesbill	6-8" (16-22c	pale pink flowers	e summ	z5 sun, humus rich, sharply draine	Dalmatia
Geranium dalmaticum 'Album'	Cranesbill	to 8"(20cm)	white flowers	e summ	z5 sun, humus-rich, well-drained s	garden origin

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Geranium himalayense "Baby Blue"	Cranesbill (compact hab	to 18" (45cm)	vivid bright blue flowers	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist humus-ric	garden origin
Geranium 'Jolly Bee'	Cranesbill	to 12" (30cm)	deep blue flowers with white eye	summe	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well d	
Geranium 'Little Gem'		to 6" (15cm)	carmine flowers	lspr.-fall	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well d	garden origin
Geranium macrorrhizum	Cranesbill	to 20" (50cm)	pink flowered form	e summ	z 4 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile well d	garden origin
Geranium macrorrhizum 'Spessart'	Cranesbill	to 20" (50cm)	dark pink fls, distinctive seed heads	all sum	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well d	S. Europe
Geranium phaeum 'Lily Lovell'	Mourning Widow	to 32" (80cm)	rich purple-mauve flowers	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-	
Geranium 'Philippe Vapelle'		to 16" (40cm)	dark-veined lavender-blue flowers	summe	z6 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-	
Geranium pratense 'Mrs. Kendall Clark'	Meadow Cranesbill	2-3' (60-90c	white veined violet-blue flowers	lsp/esu	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-	garden origin
Geranium psilostemon	Cranesbill (syn.G armen	to 4' (120cm)	brilliant magenta fls.with black centre	all sum	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-	Turkey
Geranium renardii		1' (30cm)	purple flowered form	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	
Geranium renardii	Cranesbill (does best in p	1' (30cm)	white to pale lavender flowers	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	Caucasus
Geranium sanguineum	Bloody Cranesbill	8"(20cm)	magenta-pink fls.with darker veins	lsp-sum	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-	Europe, W. Asi
Geranium sanguineum var.striatum	(syn.var.lancastricense) Bl	6" (15cm)	light pink flowers with dark veins	esu	z5, sun/ pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-	NW. England
Geranium sanguinum 'Bloody Graham'		to 10"(25cm)	pink flowers with crimson veins	summe	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-	garden origin
Geranium x cantabrigiense 'Biokovo'		to 12" (30cm)	pink-tinged white flowers	summe	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-d	Garden origin
Geum 'Beech House Apricot'	Avens	to 8" (20cm)	light yellow to apricot flowers	summe	z6 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Geum 'Lemon Drops'		to 12" (30cm)	lemon yellow flowers	lsp-sum	z3 full sun, humus-rich, moist soil (
Geum rivale 'Album'	Water Avens	12" (30cm)	white flowers	lsp-sum	z3 full sun, humus-rich, moist soil (garden origin
Gillenia trifoliata	Bowman's Root	16-32" (40-80	pink or white flowers	lsp-lsu	z5 pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drai	E. USA.
Gladiolus papilio	(spreads freely, best in a	to 3' (90cm)	cream fls. with grey & purple marks	lsu/fall	z8 sun/part shade, fertile, well-drai	E.S.Africa
Gunnera tinctoria		to 5' (1.5m)	panicles of tiny, rust-red flowers	summe	z7 sun/pt.sh.,deep,permanently m	Chile
Hacquetia epipactis		to 8" (to 20c	tiny yellow flowers with green bracts	lwin-es	z5 part shade, humus-rich,moist w	Europe
Hakonechloa macra 'Aureola'	Japanese Forest Grass	to 20" (50cm)	yellow leaves with narrow green stripe	sp/su	z5 best leaf colour in pt.shade, mo	Japan
Harpochloa falx		to 30" (75cm)	grey caterpillar-like floescence	summe	z6 sun, well-drained soil, regular w	
Hedychium densiflorum	Ginger Lily	to 15' (5m)	fragrant orange or yellow flowers	lsumme	z8 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., h	Himalayas
Helenium	Sneezeweed	to 5' (1.5m)	bronze flowers	sum-e f	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained	
Helenium	Sneezeweed	to 5' (1.5m)	gold flowers	summe	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained	
Helenium autumnale <N>	Sneezeweed	4-5' (1.2-1.5	yellow flowerheads	late su	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained	N. America
Helenium 'Baudirektor Linne'	Sneezeweed	4' (1.2cm)	rich brownish-red flowers	late su	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained	garden origin
Helenium 'Goldrausch'	Sneezeweed	to 5' (1.5m)	golden-yellow petals with brown center	late su	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well drained	garden origin
Helenium 'Kanaria'	Sneezeweed	to 4' (1.2m)	bright yellow flowers	late su	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained	garden origin
Helenium 'Moerheim Beauty'	Sneezeweed	to 3' (90cm)	dark copper-red ray florets	e-lsum	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained	garden origin
Helianthemum croceum	Rock Rose	shrub to 30 c	white,yellow, or apricot flowers	lsp/msu	z7 sun, well drained, fertile, neut.t	S. Europe, N. A
Heliopsis helianthoides	Ox-Eye	to 6' (1.8 m)	yellow flowers, semi-double form	summe	z4 sun, well drained soil	E. North Ameri
Helleborus argutifolius (syn. H. corsicus)	Corsican Rose	2' (60cm)	pale green flowers	late win	z6 sun/dappled shade moist, fertil	Corsica
Helleborus foetidus	Stinking Hellebore	1.5' (45cm)	pale green flowers	late win	z6 sun/ pt.shade, moist, fertile, no	W. Europe
Helleborus x hybridus	Lenten Rose	to 24" (60cm)	mid purple flowers with darker spots	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich,ne	
Helleborus x hybridus	Lenten Rose	to 16" (40cm)	flowers are creamy white with hint of apr	early sp	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich,ne	garden origin
Helleborus x hybridus (seedlings of white par	Lenten Rose	to 2' (60cm)	probably white flowers	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus rich soi	
Helleborus x hybridus (syn. H.orientalis)	Lenten Rose	to 2' (60cm)	grape-purple flowers	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus rich soi	Garden
Heemerocallis	Day Lily	36" (90cm)	lemon yellow flowers	summe	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well-drained	

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Hemerocallis 'Chicago Knockout'	Day Lily	24" (60cm)	purple flowers	summe	z4 sun, moist, well drained.,fertile	Japan, China,
Hemerocallis 'Penny's Worth'	Dwarf Day Lily	8" (20cm)	yellow flowers	summe	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained	
Hemerocallis 'Stella d' Oro'	Dwarf Day Lily (long flowe	to 1' (30cm)	gold flowers	e summ	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained	
Hemerocallis 'Tomboy'	Day Lily	40" (1m)	squash yellow fls. with dark blotch	summe	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained	
Hepatica nobilis		to 6" (15cm)	blue flowers	spring	z5 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist,wel	
Hepatica transsilvanica		4" (10cm)	blue, white, or pale pink fls.	spring	z5 pt.shade, humus rich, moist,wel	
Hermodactylus tuberosus	Snake's-head Iris (needs	to 16" (40cm)	fragrant-greenish yellow fls.with dark out	spring	z7 sun,mod.fertile, sharply drained	Mediterrainian
Hesperantha coccinea (syn.Schizostylis coc	River Llily	to 24" (60cm)	deep red flowered form	late su	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fe	S. Africa
Hesperantha coccinea (syn.Schizostylis coc	River Llily	to 24" (60cm)	coral pink flowered form	late spri	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fe	S. Africa
Hosta	Plantain lily		white or lilac flowers	summe	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, w	
Hosta		10" (25cm)	mauve flowers	summe	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, w	
Hosta			white edged leaves, purple flowers	summe	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, w	
Hosta 'Blue Cadet'		16" (40cm)	lavender fls.,round blue green lvs.	summe	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, w	
Hosta 'Goldbrook'	Plantain Lily	to 18" (45cm)	pale lavender fls., yellow margined lvs.	summe	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, w	
Hosta 'Golden Tiara'		to 12"	purple fls.,mid-green lvs.with yellow edg	summe	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, w	
Hosta 'Honeybells'	Plantain Lily	to 30" (75	fragrant white, occ. blue-striped fls.	summe	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, w	
Hosta 'Krossa Regal'		28"	pale lilac fls., glaucous bluish-green lvs.	summe	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, w	
Hosta longissima (syn. Hosta lanceolata)		to 10" (25cm)	mauve flowers,dark green glossy lvs.	lsumme	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, w	Japan
Hosta sieboldiana 'Frances Williams'		to 24" (60cm)	pale lavender fls.,blue-green lvs.green-y	esumm	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, w	garden origin
Hosta sieboldiana var. elegans	(syn. H. 'Elegans')	to 24" (60cm)	pale mauve fls.,deeply puckered gray-bl	esumm	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, w	garden origin
Hosta undulata var. univittata		12" (30cm)	mauve fls.,twisted olive-green lvs.with cr	summe	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, w	Japan
Hosta 'Whirlwind'		to 20" (50c)	lavender flowers	summe	z3 shade/pt.shade, moist, fertile, w	
Houttuynia cordata 'Variegata Group'	(can be invasive)	to 12" (30cm)	small white flowers	summe	z6 sun/dappled sh.,mod.fertile,hu	China,Japan
Impatiens omeiana	grown for foliage	to 2' (60c	purple green lvs, pale yellow fls.	late su	z8 shade,moist,well-drained soil,w	China
Incarvillea zhongdianensis	(for rock garden or raised	to 10" (25cm)	bright pink flowers	e summ	sun, gritty,humus rich, well-draine	Yunnan China
Ipheion uniflorum (syn. Tristagma uniflorum	Spring Star Flower (Dorm	to 8" (20cm)	pale silvery-blue flowers	m win-	z6 sun, mod.fertile, humus-rich, m	Argentina, Uru
Iris bucharica	a Juno Iris (a good rock	to 16" (40cm)	fls.have yellow falls, lighter yellow stand	spring	z5 full sun, fertile, well-drained	Afganistan
Iris confusa	Crested Iris	to 2' (60cm)	white fls.,yellow or mauve spots,yellow p	spring	z8 sun/pt.shade,moist,humus-rich	W.China
Iris cristata	Dwarf Crested Iris	to 10" (blue-lilac to purple fls. with white patch	spring	z4 sun/ pt.sh., well-dr.,fertile,neut.t	E. USA.
Iris delavayi		lvs. 90cm, fls.	rich purple-violet fls.,white patch	e summ	z6 sun, prefers moist to wet soil	
Iris ensata	Japanese Water Iris	to 3' (90cm)	purple form	esumm	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidi	
Iris ensata 'Silver Band'	Varigated Japanese Wate	to 3' (90cm)	varigated leaf	summe	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidi	
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist	to 2' (60cm)	plum, burgundy and bronze flowers	summe	z3 sun/pt.shade,well drained low n	
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist	to 16" (40cm)	blue flowers	lsp	z3sun/pt.shade,well drained, low n	
Iris germanica 'Banana Frappe"	Tall Bearded Iris	36" (90cm)	huge yellow flowers	e summ	z3 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, ferti	
Iris germanica 'Batik Bonus'	Bearded Iris	to 36" (90cm)	lilac-blue flowers, streaked white	e summ	z3 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, ferti	garden origin
Iris germanica var. florentina	Bearded Iris (keep moist	to 3' (90cm)	scented, palest blue-white flowers	late spri	z3 sun/pt.shade, well drained, low	garden origin
Iris graminea	Grass Iris (has plum-scen	to 16" (40cm)	purple-violet fls.with purple-veined white	e summ	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, alkaline so	Europe
Iris japonica	Crested Iris	to 2' (60cm)	white flowered form (has purple marking	spring	z7 sun/part shade, moist, humus-ri	
Iris lazica	Black Sea Iris	8"(20cms)	deep purplish-blue flowers	fall-sp	z7sunny well-drained leafy soil	N.E.Turkey
Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid	open pollinated seedlings	to 15" (37cm)	parent has ruffled purple flowers	late spri	z7 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained soil, we	W. North Ameri

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Iris pumilla	Miniature Bearded Iris	6"(15cms)	white flowered form	m.sprin	z4 sun/light shade,well-dr.,fertile,n	Europe, Asia
Iris reticulata 'Pixie'		to 6"(15cm)	black-blue flowers	e spring	z5 full sun, well-drained, neutral to	garden origin
Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris	to 36" (90cm)	mauve-purple flowers	late spri	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most g	garden origin
Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris	2-3' (60-90c)	white flowered form	late spri	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most g	Eur.,Turk.,Rus
Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris	30" (75cm)	mauve flowers	late spri	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most g	garden origin
Iris sibirica 'Caesar'	Siberian Iris	2-3' (30-60c)	regal dark blue flowers	late spri	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most g	garden origin
Iris sintenisii	(fragrant flowers) (spuria g	lvs. 14" (35c	white falls with purp.veins and stds.	e summ	light shade/sun, fertile, alkaline soi	Europe
Iris x robusta 'Gerald Darby'	(I.virginica x I.versicolor)	3' (1m)	purple-blue flowers, purplish stems	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidi	
Kirengeshoma palmata		to 4' (1.2m)	pale yellow flowers	lsu/ef	z5 pt.shade, moist, acidic soil with	Japan
Kirengeshoma palmata Koreana Group	(syn. Kirengeshome korea	to 4' (1.2m)	pale yellow flowers	lsu/ef	z6 pt.shade, moist, acidic soil with	Korea
Knautia macedonica 'Watercolors'		to 36" (90cm)	flowers in shades of soft purples and pin	sum-fall	z5 sun,moderately fertile,well-drai	
Kniphofia triangularis	Red Hot Poker	to 36"(90cm)	flowers of yellow to soft red	summe	z8 sun/pt.sh.,fert.,deep,humus-ric	S.Africa
Kniphofia uvaria 'Royal Castle'		to 3' (90cm)	red buds turning to yellow flowers	summe	z6 sun, moist, well-drained fertile s	S Africa
Lamium maculatum 'White Nancy'	Dead Nettle	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers, silver leaves	sp/lsu	z4 part shade,moist,well-drained s	garden origin
Lathyrus vernus	Spring Vetchling	6-12" (15-30c	reddish-purple flowers	spring	z5 sun/lt.shade, fertile, humus-ric	Europe
Leucojum autumnale	Snowflake (From UBC Bo	to 6" (15cm)	bell-shaped white flowers	late su	z5 full sun,moist,well-drained soil	Mediterranean
Leucosceptrum japonicum 'Golden Angel'		to 36" (90cm)	yellow flowers, gold leaves	fall	z5 dappled shade, mod.fertile,moi	Japan
Lewisia cotyledon	(protect from winter wet)	to 8" (20cm)	flowers of various colours	lsp-sum	z6 sun,mod.fertile,humus-rich,shar	E.Washington
Libertia formosa		to 3'(90cm)	ivory flowers	lsp/esu	z8 full sun,mod. fertile,moist well-d	Chile
Ligularia dentata 'Othello'	Golden Groundsel	3' (90cm)	deep golden flowerheads, deep purplish	summe	z4 sun with mid-day shade, mod-f	Garden
Lomandra longifolia	Long Leaf Mat-Rush	to 36" (1m)	scented yellow or cream flowers	summe	z7 sun/part shade, well-drained so	Australia
Lunaria redeviva	Perennial Honesty	2-3' (60-90c)	fragrant, lilac-white flowers	lsp/esu	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well	Europe
Luzula nivea	Snowy Woodrush	1-2' (30-60c	clusters of tiny white flowers	summe	z4 full sun, humus rich, moist, well	W and C Europ
Luzula parviflora < N >	Small-flowered wood-rush	to 30" (75cm)	panicles tiny greenish-brown fls.	summe	z6 sun,heaths, meadows,open for	NW N.America
Luzula sylvatica (syn. L.maxima)	Greater Woodrush (dark g	1.5' (45cm)	dk. green leaves,small brown flowers.	sp-e s	z5 pt.or deep shade, poor to mod.f	Europe
Lychnis flos-cuculi 'Nana'	Dwarf Ragged Robin	6" (15cm)	pale to bright purplish pink flowers with	late spri	z6 sun/pt.sh., mod-fertile soil. Like	
Lysichiton camtschatcensis	Skunk Cabbage	to16" (40cm)	broadly lance-shaped white flower	lw/esp	z7full sun/pt.shade,fertile soil at po	NE Asia
Lysimachia ciliata 'Purpurea'	(spreads readily-can be in	to 1m	bright yellow flowers, purple leaves	summe	z3 sun/pt.sh., humus-rich always	N.Amer.
Lysimachia punctata	Whorled Loosestrife	to 3' (90cm)	cup-shaped yellow flowers	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, mois	Europe to Turk
Lysimachia punctata 'Alexander'		30" (75cm)	yellow flowers, variegated leaves	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, mois	
Maianthemum dilatatum <N>	False Lily of the Valley (s	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers in terminal clusters	e summ	z4 shady woods, leafy, humus-rich	NW N.Amer.
Matteuccia struthiopteris < N >	Ostrich fern	32-40" (1m)	clumps of erect, pale green fronds		z3 pt/ shade, humus-rich, moist, w	Europe\Asia
Meconopsis grandis	Blue Poppy	to 4' (120cm)	blue flowers	su	z5 part shade, humus-rich, leafy,	Himalaya
Meconopsis 'Lingholm' (Fertile Blue Group)	Blue Poppy (syn. 'Blue Ice	3' (1m)	blue flowers	e summ	?z7 part shade, humus-rich, leafy,	Garden origin
Milium effusum 'Aureum'	Bowles' Golden Grass	to 24" (60cm)	yellow leaves and flowers	summe	z6 part shade, humus-rich, moist,	garden origin
Miscanthus				e summ	z5 sun,mod.fertile, moist,well-drain	
Miscanthus sinensis 'Variegatus'	Eulalia	to 6' (2m)	green and cream-white striped leaves	summe	z5 sun,mod.fertile, moist,well-drain	
Monarda didyma	Bee Balm	to 3' (90cm)	red flowers-attracts bees/hummingbirds	summe	z4 sun, moist,well-drained, humus	
Monarda 'Mahogany'	Bee Balm	to 3' (90cm)	deep wine-red flowers-attracts bees/hu	msum/e	z4 sun, moist,well-drained, humus	
Montiopsis cystiflora		to 4" (10cm)	pink or white flowers	espring	z6 sun, well-drained soil	S.America
Mukdenia rossii (syn. Aceriphyllum rossii)		14" (37cm)	white flowers, large glossy leaves	esu	z7 dappled/pt.shade, leafy, moist,	N. China, Kore

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Narcissus canaliculatus	Daffodil	to 6"(15cm)	fragrant flowers have white petals and	e spring	z4 sun/pt.shade,well-dr.soil,moist	garden origin
Narcissus poeticus	Poet's Narcissus	18" (45cm)	fragrant, white "petals" and a tiny, yello	late spri	z4 sun, moderately-fertile, well-dra	Fra.,Switz.,Italy
Nepeta 'Mrs. Edgehill'		to 16" (40cm)	blue-purple flowers	summe	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	
Nepeta x faassenii seedling		to 18" (45cm)	pale lavender-blue flowers,aromatic	early su	z8 full sun/pt.shade,well-drained s	
Nierembergia repens	White Cup	2" (5cm) mat	white flowers with yellow centres	summe	?z8 sunny sheltered site, gritty moi	S.Amer.
Nothoscordum siculum	False Garlic	to 28" (70cm)	white to lilac flowers	spring-s	z7 full sun, pt.shade, any soil	N & S America
Oenothera fruticosa 'African Sun'	Evening Primrose	12" (30cm)	bright yellow flowers	summe	z4 sun, poor to moderately fertile,	garden origin
Omphalodes cappadocica	Navelwort	to 8" (20cm)	blue flowers	esp	z6 part shade, moist mod.fertile, h	Asia Minor
Omphalodes cappadocica	Navelwort	to 8" (20cm)	light, "cambridge" blue flowered form	e spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, h	Turkey
Omphalodes cappadocica 'Cherry Ingram'	Navelwort	to 10" (25cm)	deep blue flowers	spring	z6 part shade, moist, humus-rich,	
Omphalodes verna	Creeping Forget-Me-Not	to 8" (20cm)	blue flowers	spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, h	Europe
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive Fern	16" (40cm)			z4 pt. shade, damp soil: good for	W.Europe
Onosma rigida	Golden Drop	to 10" (25cm)	light, yellow tubular, nodding flower	summe	z8 full sun, alpine or rock gdn. dro	Turkey to S.W.
Ophiopogon japonicus 'Gyokoryo'	Mondo Grass (top dress	to 12" (30cm)	small white flowers, blue-black berries	summe	z7, sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr. fe	Japan
Ophiopogon planiscapus	Mondo Grass (top dress	8" (20cm)	pale purplish-white fls.,blue-black fruit	summe	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr. hu	Japan
Ophiopogon planiscapus 'Nigrescens'	Black Mondo Grass (top	to 6" (15cm)	pinkish-white flowers, blue-black fruit	summe	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr. hu	
Origanum pulchellum	Oregano	to 8" (20cm)	rose flowers	summe	z8 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr.	Europe
Origanum vulgare 'Aureum'	Golden Oregano	12-36" (30-90	pink flowers, golden leaves	summe	z5 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr.	garden origin
Othonna capensis	Little Pickles Iceplant	to 12" (30cm)	bright yellow flowers	summe	z8 full sun, sharply drained gritty s	S.Afica
Oxalis oregana <N>	Redwood Sorrel	to 8"(20cms)	pink or lilac flowers (occasionally white)	lsp/lsu	z7 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile,	W N.America
Pachysandra terminalis	Japanese Spurge (evergr	1' (30	evergreen lvs., scented tiny white flowe	e summ	z5 full or part shade, slightly acidic	Japan
Paeonia lactiflora	Peony from Nanjing Botan			spring	z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Ci Bai' (Gold Stem Sunri	Peony from Nanjing Botan	2' (60cm)	white semi-double or lotus form flowers	late spri	z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Da Hong Chi Jin' (Golden	Peony from Nanjing Botan	2' (60cm)	double, bright red flowers with yellow sta		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,GardenC
Paeonia lactiflora 'Fen Chi Di Cui'	Peony from Nanjing Botan		rose pink flowers with yellow centres		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Fen Cui Lou'	Peony from Nanjing Botan		flowers have pinkish outer petals with cr		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Lian Tai' (Lotus Seat)	Peony from Nanjing Botan		dark pink with pinkish-cream centre and		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Lu Hong' (Lu's Red)	Peony from Nanjing Botan		fragrant, shiny, double, red flowers		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Mo Zi Cun Jin'	Peony from Nanjing Botan		flowers are dark red with bright yellow c		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Nan Ju'	Peony from Nanjing Botan		bright pink flowers		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Piao Xiang Hong'	Peony from Nanjing Botan				z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Qiao Ling' (Smart Girl)	Peony from Nanjing Botan	low growing	scented white flower with yellowish-whit		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Qing Kong Wan Li'	Peony from Nanjing Botan		double, bright pink flowers with yellow st		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Shao Nu Zhuang'	Peony from Nanjing Botan	to 3' (90cm) l	fragrant, pinkish-red flowers with a purpl	elegant	z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Tao Hua Xian Jin'	Peony from Nanjing Botan				z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Xiang Yang Hong'	Tree Peony				z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	
Paeonia lactiflora 'Xieyu Ju'	Peony from Nanjing Botan		flowers are creamy white with darker ce		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Yang Fei Chu Yu'	Peony from Nanjing Botan		white, rose-form flowers		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Yu Lin Hong'	Peony from Nanjing Botan				z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	
Paeonia lactiflora 'Yue Zhao Shan He'	Peony from Nanjing Botan		bright pink flowers double flowers, fadin		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Zhao Yang Hong'	Peony from Nanjing Botan	midseason	double flowers are dark red		z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Paeonia lactiflora 'Zhong Sheng Feng'	Peony from Nanjing Botan	to 3' (90cm)	double pink flowers shading to pale pink	blooms	z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Paeonia lactiflora 'Zi Feng Chao Yang'	Peony from Nanjing Botan		purple-red flowers with golden centre (r	mid-sea	z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,ferti	China,Garden
Papaver orientale 'Patty's Plum'	Oriental Poppy	fls.to 3' (90c	dark reddish purple flowers	lsp-esu	z4 sun, deep, fertile, well-drained	
Paradisea lusitanica	Paradise Lily	to 5' (1.5m)	fragrant white flowers	lsp/esu	z7 sun/dappled shade,humus-rich,	Portugal,Spain
Pennisetum messiacum 'Red Bunny Tails'	Fountain Grass	to 36"((91cm)	fuzzy pink flower plumes, burgundy- gre	summe	z7 full sun, heat tolerant	
Penstemon digitalis	Foxglove Beard-Tongue	to 4' (.6-1.2m	white flowers flushed pink	lsp/esu	z3 sun/part shade, fertile,well-drai	E.and C. USA
Penstemon 'Midnight'	Beard-Tongue	to 2' (60cm)	dark indigo-blue flowers	sum/fall	z7 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well draine	garden origin
Penstemon richardsonii	Cut-leafed Penstemon	to 24" (60cm)	pink, mauve, violet or lavender flowers	summe	z7 full sun, well drained soil, droug	Nth. W. B.C.-
Persicaria amplexicaulis 'Firetail'		4' (1.2m)	crimson-scarlet flowers	esum-lf	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist soil.	
Persicaria amplexicaulis 'Taurus Red'	Mountain Fleece Flower,B	to 5' (1.75m)	erect red spiked flowers	late su	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	Himalayas
Persicaria bistorta ' Superba'	Knotweed (was Polygonu	2-3' (60-90c	pale pink flowers	esu	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist soil. Toler	garden origin
Phlox paniculata cv.	Garden Phlox	to 4' (120cm)	pink flowered form	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil,	
Phlox paniculata 'Duesterlohe' (syn.'Nicky')	Garden phlox	36" (90cm)	scented, magenta flowers	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile moist soil,	
Phlox paniculata 'Elizabeth Arden'	Garden phlox	to 2.5' (75cm)	large soft-pink flowers with dark eyes	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil,	garden origin
Phlox paniculata 'Pleasant Feelings'	Garden phlox (resists po	to 32" (80cm)	lime green bracts	summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist fertile soil,	
Phormium	(need winter protection)				z9 sun/part shade, fertile, moist, w	N Zealand
Phormium tenax Purpureum Group	New Zealand flax (need wi	to 6' (2m)	tall reddish flowers on older plants	summe	z9 full sun/pt.shade, heavy, moist	
Phygelius capensis	Cape Fuschia	to 4'(1.2m)	orange flowers with yellow throats	summe	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil,	South Africa
Phygelius x rectus 'Salmon Leap'	Cape Fuchsia	to 5' (1.5m)	deeply lobed orange flowers	summe	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil,	garden origin
Phygelius x rectus 'Winchester Fanfare'	Cape Fuchsia	to 4' (1.2m)	dusky red-pink flowers	summe	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil,	garden origin
Platycodon	Ball Flower	to 24" (60 cm	large, white balloon shaped flowers	early- la	z4 fullsun/pt. shade,moist,good dr	E.Asia, E.Siberi
Platycodon grandiflorus	Balloon Flower	20" (50cm)	white flowers	summe	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist, well-drain	garden origin
Poa cita	Silver Tussock	to 40" (100c	feathery pale green flowerheads	spr-su	z7 sun/pt.shade,fertile,well-draine	New Zealand
Podocarpus alpinus 'Blue Gem'		to 24" (60cm)	new foliage is red, aging to blue		z7 sun, well-drained, gritty soil	SW Australia,
Podophyllum hexandrum	Himalayan Mayapple	to 18" (45cm)	white or pale pink fls. followed by red fru	lsp-msu	z5 shade/pt. shade, humus-rich, le	Himalayas
Podophyllum pleianthum	Mayapple	to 30" (75cm)	crimson purple fls.followed by red fruit	spring	z6 shade/pt. shade, humus-rich, le	C.& S.E.China
Polemonium 'Lambrook Mauve' (syn. Reptan	Jacob's Ladder (syn. 'Lam	to 18" (45cm)	lilac-blue flowers	lsp/esu	z4 sun with midday shade in gritty	Garden Origin
Polygonatum	Solomon's Seal	to 36" (90cm)	white flowers wirh green-tips	l spring	z5 shade/pt shade, humus-rich, m	
Polygonatum biflorum (syn. P.commutatum)	Solomon's Seal	to 24" (60c	white flowers with green tips	l spring	z3 shade/pt.shade, humus-rich, m	eastern USA
Polygonatum humile variegatum	Dwarf Solomon's Seal	to 6" (15cm)	variegated leaves striped yellow	spring	z4 shade/pt.shade, humus-rich, m	
Polygonatum x hybridum (syn.P.multiflorum	Solomon's Seal (P.multifl	to 4' (1.2m)	ivory flowers are tipped with green	l spring	z3 shade/pt.shade, humus-rich, m	garden origin
Polystichum munitum < N >	Sword Fern (evergreen)	to 3.5' (1m)	leathery, dark green fronds	11	z4 pt. shade, moist, wel-drained, h	W. North Amer.
Polystichum setiferum < N >	Soft, Shield Fern, Hedge	to 48" (120c	soft, lance-shaped,dark green fronds		z5 deep or part shade,fertile,humu	S.,W.,Central E
Potentilla tridentata	Three-toothed Cinquefoil	to 1' (30cm)	white flowers, good for rock garden	summe	z2 sun, poor to moderately fertile,	Greenland, US
Pratia pedunculata 'Country Park'		to 1/2" (1.5c	star-shaped blue flowers	summe	z5 pt./deep shade,fertile,loamy,reli	Australia
Primula		to 6" (15cm)	creamy-white flowers with yellow throats	e spring	z7sun/part shade, moist, humus-ri	
Primula allionii 'Wharfedale Ling'		to 2" (8cm)	creamy white flowers with pink edging	esumm	z8 sun/pt.shade, poor to mod.fertil	garden origin
Primula japonica	Candelabra Primula, Jap	to 30" (75cm)	flowers can vary from red-purple, pink to	l spring	z3 sun/pt.sh. mod.fertile, moist,wel	Japan
Primula jesoana		to 36" (90cm)	white flowers	mid spri	z8 partial shade/sun, moist loam/cl	China,Japan,K
Primula kisoana		to 8" (20cm)	deep pink mauve to white flowers	spring	z6 pt.shade/shade, deep, humus-r	Japan
Primula 'Lady Greer'	Polyanthus (Juliana Hybri	to 6" (15cm)	pale yellow flowers	e spring	z3 pt.shade/shade, deep, humus-r	garden origin

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<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i>	Jerusalem Cowslip	12" (25cm)	pink flowers changing to blue	spring	z6 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, m	Europe
<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i> 'Sissinghurst White'	Lungwort	to 10" (30cm)	white flowers, large white-spotted lvs.	spring	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, m	
<i>Pulmonaria rubra</i> 'Redstart'	Lungwort	to 15" (40cm)	pale red flowers	e spring	z5 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, m	
<i>Pulmonaria saccharata</i>	Lungwort	to 16" (40cm)	red flowers aging to dark violet	spring	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, m	
<i>Pulmonaria saccharata</i>	Lungwort	to 16" (40cm)	blue flowered form	spring	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, m	
<i>Pulmonaria saccharata</i>	Jerusalem Sage	to 16" (40cm)	blue urn-shaped flowers on dappled gre	spring-s	z4 sun/pt.sh., moist, humus-rich we	N. Italy
<i>Pulmonaria saccharata</i> 'Janet Fisk'	Lungwort	12" (30cm)	red buds, purple flowers: silver on lvs.	spring	z4 full/pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile	
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i> (syn. subsp. s	Alpine Pasque Flower	6-12" (to 30cm)	pale yellow flowers, likes acid soils	spring	z5 sun, fertile, well drained soil	Europe
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> 'Brazen Hussy'	Lesser Celandine	to 8" (20cm)	golden yellow flowers, bronze leaves	e spring	z4 part/full shade woodland, moist,	
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> 'Green Petal'	Lesser Celandine	to 8" (20cm)	double yellow and green flowers	spring	z4 part/full shade woodland, moist,	
<i>Rheum x hybridum</i>	Pieplant, Edible Rhubarb	to 8" (20cm)	edible red stems	summe	z6 sun/pt.shade, deep, moist, humu	Europe
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i> (syn. <i>Sedum rosea</i>)	Roseroot	to 12" (30cm)	yellow-green flowers	summe	z1 full sun, moderately fertile soil	Northern Hemi
<i>Rodgersia pinnata</i>		to 4' (1.2m)	white, pink, or red flowers	summe	z5 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, mois	China
<i>Romneya coulteri</i>	Californian Tree Poppy	to 8' (2.4m)	white flowers	summe	z7 sun, fertile, well drained soil. She	S. California
<i>Roscoea alpina</i>		to 1' (30cm)	pink or mauve flowers	summe	z6 pt.sh., mod.fert., humus-rich, lea	Kashmir, Nepal
<i>Rudbeckia</i>	Coneflower	36" (90cm)	yellow flowers	sum-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, moist,	
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Black-eyed Susan	to 36" (90cm)	orange-yellow flowers	late su	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, moist,	
<i>Salvia guaranitica</i> 'Black and Blue'	(needs dry winter)	to 36" (90cm)	cobalt blue flowers with black calyce	lsum-ef	z8 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, m	Brazil
<i>Salvia guaranitica</i> 'Omaha Gold'		to 4' (1.2m)	blue flowers	summe	z7 sun/dappled shade, humus rich,	garden origin
<i>Salvia hians</i>	Sage	24" (60cm)	are dark blue, purple and white	summe	z6 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, m	Kashmir
<i>Salvia leucantha</i> 'Santa Barbara'		to 2' (60cm)	purple flowers	summe	z7 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, m	garden origin
<i>Salvia lyrata</i> 'Purple Knockout'	(grown for leaves)	to 24" (60cm)	pale lilac flowers, burgundy leaves in ba	summe	z5 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, m	
<i>Salvia microphylla</i> 'San Carlos Festival'		to 24" (60cm)	red-violet flowers	sum-fall	z7 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, m	
<i>Salvia nemorosa</i> 'Marcus'	Sage (free-flowering)	to 12" (30cm)	deep violet-blue fls - upright habit	summe	z4 full sun, dry to medium moist so	garden origin
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	to 6" (15cm)	single white flowers	spring	z3 shade/pt.sh., mod.fert., humus-ri	E North Americ
<i>Saruma henryi</i>		to 18" (45cm)	yellow flowers, heart-shaped lvs.	spr-su	z5 part shade, well-drained, moist s	China
<i>Saxifraga cochlearis</i> 'Minor'	Snail saxifrage	to 4" (10cm)	white flowers	e summ	z7 pt.shade/shade, moist, sharply-d	
<i>Saxifraga cuneifolia</i>	Shield-leaved Saxifrage	to 8" (20cm)	white flowers	spr-e s	z5 pt.shade/shade, moist, well-drain	Mts. Europe
<i>Saxifraga veitchiana</i>		to 6" (15cm)	white, occasionally pink, flowers 6" (15c	summe	z4 pt. shade/shade moist, well-drai	China
<i>Saxifraga x urbium</i>	London Pride	to 1' (30cm)	pink flushed white flowers	summe	z6 shade, moist, well-drained, hu	garden origin
<i>Scabiosa drakensbergensis</i>		3' (90cm)	white flowers	summe	z6 sun, mod.fertile, well-drained, ne	
<i>Scilla peruviana</i>	Cuban Lily, Hyacinth-of-P	to 18" (30cm)	deep purplish-blue or white flowers	esumm	z8 sun/pt.sh. mod.fert., humus-rich	Mediterranean
<i>Sedum</i>	Stonecrop	4" (10cm)			sun, mod.fertile, well-drained, neut. t	
<i>Sedum</i>		to 4" (10cm)	very dark pink flowers		sun, mod.fertile, well-drained, neut. t	
<i>Sedum</i>		to 24" (60cm)	red flowers, reddish-grey leaves	summe	z6 full sun, mod-fertile, well-draine	
<i>Sedum erythrostictum</i> 'Frosty Morn' (syn. S. a	Stonecrop	to 20" (50cm)	creamy-white fls. with pink blush	late su	z6 sun/pt.sh., well-drained, mod.fert	E Asia
<i>Sedum</i> 'Herbstfreude' (syn. S. 'Autumn Joy')	Stonecrop	to 2' (60cm)	dark pink flowers turning copper-red	e fall	z3 sun, mod.fertile, well-drained, ne	garden
<i>Sedum rupestra</i> 'Angelina'	stonecrop	to 10" (25 c	yellow fls., golden yellow lvs. turn red in	summe	z7 sun, average to dry soil (rock ga	
<i>Sedum</i> sp.		to 6" (15cm)	pink or white flowers	summe	sun, mod.fertile, well-drained, neut. t	
<i>Sedum spurium</i> 'Purpurteppich'	Stonecrop	4" (10cm)	dark purplish-red flowers	summe	z7 sun, mod-fertile, well-dr., neutral t	
<i>Sedum spurium</i> 'Dragon's Blood'	(syn. S. spurium 'Schorbu	to 4" (10cm)	deep pink flowers, purple-tinted leaves	late su	z7 sun, mod.fertile, well-drained, ne	

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Sedum telephium 'Mohrchen'	Stonecrop	to 24" (60cm)	pink flowers, grey-burgundy leaves	late su	z3 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,ne	
Semiaquilegia ecalcarata	(shelter from cold,drying	12" (30)	dusky-pink to deep purple-red flowers	early su	z6 sun/pt.sh.,mod-fertile, humus-ri	W China
Sempervivum					sun, gritty,poor to mod.fertile,shar	
Sempervivum arachnoideum subsp.tomentos	Cobweb Houseleek	to 4" (10cm)	small pink starlike flower	summe	z5 sun/pt. shade, gritty, poor to m	N.Africa-W.Asi
Sempervivum ciliosum var. borisii	Houseleek	to 3" (8cm)	very hairy rosettes, yellow flowers	summe	z7 sun, gritty,poor to mod.fertile,sh	Bulgaria,N.W.
Sempervivum 'Commander Hay'	Houseleek	to 8" (20cm)	heavily red tinted rosettes,greenish red f	summe	z5 sun,gritty,poor to mod.fertile,sh	
Sempervivum 'Ford's Spring'	Houseleek		small rosettes turn red in summer	summe	?z7 sun, gritty,poor to mod.fertile,s	
Sinocalycanthus chinensis		to 10' (3m)	white flowers, flushed pink	e summ	z6 SHADE, mod.fertile, humus-ric	E China
Sisyrinchium 'E.K. Balls' (syn.S.'Ball's Mauve'		10" (25cm)	mauve flowers	summe	z7 sun,poor to mod.fertile,well-dr.,	garden
Sisyrinchium striatum		to 36" (90cm)	spires of pale yellow flowers	e-m su	z7 sun,poor to mod.fertile,well-dr.,	S.Amer.
Smilacina racemosa (now Maianthemum rac	Western Solomon's Seal,	to 36" (90cm)	whitish flowers in clusters, green to red f	spr-su	z4 light/deep shade,mod.fert.,rich,	N.Am.,Mexico
Smilacina stellata <N> (now Maianthemum st	Star-flowered False Solom	to 24" (60cm)	white fls., mature fruit is red or blue	summe	z3 light/deep shade,mod.fert.,rich,	Coastal BC,Wa
Smyrnium perfoliatum	biennial	to 4' (1.2m)	umbels of tiny yellow flowers in 2nd year	spring	z6 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, moist	Eurasia
Soldanella alpina	Alpine Snowbell	to 5" (15cm)	bluish violet flowers	spring	z4 sun,moist,humus-rich,sharply d	Europe
Stachys macrantha	(syns. S.grandiflora & S. s	to 24" (60cm)	pinkish-purple flowers	summe	z5 full sun, well-drained, moderate	Caucasus
Stipa joannis		to 30" (75cm)	feathery tufted spikelets	summe	z6, ful sun, light, lean soil	
Stipa tenuissima	Mexican Feather Grass	to 24" (60cm)	greenish-white,then buff, pannicles	summe	z7 full sun, mod.fertile,med.to light	S.N.Amer.,Arg
Strobilanthes attenuata (syn.S.atropurpureu		to 4' (1.2m)	purple flowers	sum-fall	z8 sun/pt. shade, light, fertile, free	India
Symphytum 'Hidcote Blue'	Comfrey	to 18" (45cm)	red buds, pale blue flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, moderatel	garden
Syneilesis aconitifolium	Shredded Umbrella Plant	to 3'	'shredded' leaves,mauve-pink flowers	summe	z5 pt.shade,fertile,moist,well-drain	Japan
Tellima grandiflora <N>	Fringe Cups, False Arum	to 32" (80cm)	greenish white flowers	lsp-esu	z4 pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	Alaska to Califo
Teucrium halacsyanum	(syn. T corcyranum)	to 6" (15cm)	violet flowers	summe	z? sun, best in poor, gritty, well-dr	E Mediterranean
Thalictrum aquilegifolium		to 5' (1.5m)	flowers of greenish-white through pink t	lsp-esu	z5 pt.shade,moist,humus-rich soil	Europe, N.Afric
Thalictrum flavum ssp. glaucum	Yellow Meadow Rue	36" (or more)	yellow flowers, glaucous foliage	summe	z6 pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	Europe, Asia
Thymus 'Doone Valley'		to 8" (20cm)	crimson buds, lavender-pink fls.	summe	z6 full sun,well-drained, neutral to	
Trachystemon orientalis	Russian Borage (spreads	to 24" (60cm)	blue and violet flowers	spring	z7 light to deep shade,moist,humu	E Europe
Tradescantia	Spiderwort	to 36" (to 90c	dark blue flowers	lsp/sum	sun/pt.shade,moist,fertile soil,cut b	
Trillium (?ovatum)		to 18" (45cm)	white flowers	spring	z5 shade/pt.shade,moist, well-dr.,	
Trillium (T.albidum x T.chloropetalum)		to 16" (40cm)	white flowers	spring	z6 shade/pt.shade,moist,well-dr.d	
Trillium chloropetalum		to 16" (40cm)	brownish purple form	spring	z6 shade/pt.shade,moist,well-dr.,d	
Trillium chloropetalum	Whippoorwill Flower	to 16" (40cm)	fragrant flowers with greenish white,yell	Spring	z6 shade/pt.shade,moist,well-dr.,d	
Trillium ovatum ssp. ovatum <N>	Coast Trillium	to 18" (45cm)	white flowers, fading to pink or red	spring	z5 shade/pt.shade,moist, well-dr.,	NW N.America
Trilteleia hyacinthina < N > (syn. Brodiaea	Fool's Onion, Wild Hyacin	to 28" (70cm)	flat umbels of white or pale blue flowers	lsp-esu	z7 full sun, fertile, light sandy soil	W. USA
Tritonia disticha subsp.rubrolucens	(syn.T.rubrolucens)	to 39" (1m)	pink flowers	summe	z9 full sun,light,well-drained,sandy	South Africa
Tulipa clusiana	Tulip (Lady Tullip)	10-12" (to 30	white, striped dark pink ooutside with pu	early to	sunny, fertile, well-drained soil	Iran-Himalayas
Tulipa 'Estella Rijnveld'	Tulip	to 12" (30cm)	large red, white-fringed flower	late spri	z4 sun/part shade, fertile, well-drai	Garden
Tulipa linifolia	Tulip	6-8" (to 20cm)	owl-shaped red flowers	early to	sunny, fertile, well-drained soil	Uzbek.,Afghan.
Tulipa marjoletii	Tulip	18" (45cm)	white flowers margined dark pink, flushe	early to	sunny, fertile, well-drained soil	
Tulipa praestans (Van Tubergens Variety)	Tulip	to 15" (37cm)	star-shaped orange and red flowers	early sp	z4 sun/part shade, fertile, well-drai	Central Asia
Tulipa 'Red Hunter'	Tulip	8" (20cm)	bright red flowers	medium	z4 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	
Tulipa sylvestris	Tulip (syn. T. australis)	14-16" (to 40	fragrant,star-shaped yellow, occasionall	mid-sea	sunny, fertile, well-drained soil	unknown

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Tweedia caerulea (syn. Oxypetalum caerule)	(evergreen subshrub, twin	to 39" (1m)	sky blue flowers	sum-ef	z11 sun, moist, well-drained fertile s	S Brazil-Urugu
Vancouveria hexandra < N >		to 16" (40cm)	white flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, mod. fertile, humus-ric	Wash. to Calif.
Vancouveria planipetala (syn. V. parviflora)	(evergreen perennial)	8" (20cm)	white flowers with lavender tinge	late spri	z6 pt. shade, mod. fertile, humus-ric	Oregon to Calif
Verbena bonariensis	(very airy and ornamental	to 6' (2m)	lilac-purple flowers	msum-f	z8 sun, moist, well-drained, mod. f	Brazil to Argent
Veronica gentianoides	Gentian Speedwell	to 2' (30-60c	ice blue flowers	e summ	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist, well-dr., loa	Caucasus
Veronica longifolia	Speedwell	to 4' (1.2m)	tubular lilac-blue flowers	l sum-e	z4 sun/pt. shade, loamy, mod.-fertil	C Euro., Russia
Veronica peduncularis	Speedwell (matt-forming)	to 4" (10cm)	deep blue flowers	lsp/esu	z6 full sun, poor to mod. fertile, well	Turkey, Cauc., U
Veronica peduncularis 'Georgia Blue'	Speedwell	to 12" (30cm)	clear rich blue flowers	lsp/esu	z6 full sun, poor to mod. fertile, well	Turkey, Cauc.,
Veronica prostrata (syn. V. rupestris)	Prostrate Speedwell (sy	to 6" (15cm)	blue flowers	e summ	z5 sun, well-dr., poor to mod. fertile	
Veronica prostrata 'Prostrate Pink'	Prostrate Speedwell	to 6" (15cm)	pink flowers	e summ	z5 sun, well-dr., poor to mod. fertile	
Veronica spicata ssp. incana	Silver Speedwell	to 12" (30cm)	purple-blue flowers, silver lvs.	e-l sum	z3 sun/pt. shade, loamy mod.-fertile	Russia
Viola	Violet	3" (7cm)	purple flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt. shade, poor to moderate	
Viola odorata 'Rosina'	Strawberry Violet (fragran	to 8" (20cm)	dark pink flowers	early sp	z5 sun/pt. shade, poor-mod. fertile,	W & S Europe
Viola sororia 'Albiflora'	Violet	to 8" (20cm)	white flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt. shade, moist, humus-rich	E.N. America.
Waldsteinia ternata (syn. W. trifolia)		to 4" (10cm)	bright yellow flowers	late spri	z3 shade/pt. shade, any moderatel	Siberia, Japan
Woodwardia fimbriata	Giant Chain Fern (should	to 9' (3 m)	rosette forming deciduous fern	summe	z8 pt. shade, moist, fertile soil, wo	S BC-S Calif.
Zantedeschia	Calla Lily	to 36" (90cm)	white spathe	lsp-msu	z8 sun, humus-rich, moist soil	South Africa
Zauschneria californica ssp. latifolia	California Fuchsia	to 24" (60cm)	orange-red flowers	late su	z8 sun, mod. fertile, well-drained s	Arizona
Zauschneria californica ssp. mexicana 'Olbric	California Fuschia	to 12" (30cm)	scarlet flowers, silver foliage	late su	z8 sun, mod. fertile, well-drained s	garden origin