

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Acaena sp.	New Zealand Burr	to 4" (10	deep red, soft 1/2 inch burrs on fruit	summer	z6 pt.shade, well-drained, slightly alkaline soi	S. Hemisphere
Acanthus spinosus	Bear's Breeches	to 5' (150cm)	white flowers with purple bracts	lsp-msu	z5 sun/pt.shade, good soil, tolerates dry heat	Italy to W Turke
Acanthus spinosus Spinosissimus Group	(syn.A.spinossissimus)	to 48" (120cm)	white flowers with purple bracts	lsp-msu	z5 sun/pt.shade, good soil, tolerates dry heat	
Achillea	Yarrow	4' (120cm)	gold flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist, well-drained soil In open site	
Achillea 'Terracotta'	Yarrow	to 30" (75cm)	soft orange-brown flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist, well-drained soil in open site	garden origin
Achlys triphyllum <N>	Vanilla Leaf	to 1' (30cm)	spikes of very small white flowers	spring	z5 shade, moist woodland conditions	NW N America
Aconitum	Monkshood (all parts are p	to 6' (2m)	blue flowers	sum-fall	sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	
Aconitum carmichaelii 'Arendsii'	Monkshood (all parts are p	to 4' (120cm)	rich blue flowers	fall	z3 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	
Aconitum japonicum	Monkshood (all parts are p	36" (90cm)	deep blue flowers	fall	z6 sun/pt,shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	Japan
Aconitum napellus	Monkshood (all parts are p	to 40" (1m)	ivory white flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	Europe
Aconitum napellus	Monkshood (all parts are p	to 5' (1.5m)	indigo blue flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	Europe
Aconitum x cammarum	Monkshood	to 5' (1.5m)	purple flowers	fall	z4 sun/pt.sun moist, humus-rich, well-draine	
Aconitum yezoense	Monkshood (all parts are p	to 24" (60cm)	blue-purple flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist, fertile soil	Japan
Acorus gramineus 'Variegatus'	Variegated Japanese Rush	10" (25 c	creamy white and green striped leave		z5 full sun, wet or very moist soil	E Asia
Actaea simplex (syn. Cimicifuga simplex)		to 48" (1.2m)	white flowers	fall	z4 pt.sh., moist, fertile, humus-rich soil. Need	Rus.;China,Kor
Actaea simplex 'White Pearl'	Autumn Snakeroot	2-3' (60-90cm)	white flowers	fall	z4 partial shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Adiantum aleuticum <N>	(syn.A.pedatum ssp.aleutic	to 30"(75cm)	deciduous or semi-evergreen		z3 pt./shade, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile	W.N.America
Adiantum venustum	Himalayan Maidenhair Fer	6-12" (15-30c	evergreen above -10C		z5 pt.shade, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile	Himalayas
Agapanthus 'Bressingham Blue'		to 36" (90cm)	rich blue flowers	lsumme	z7 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
Agapanthus 'Loch Hope'		to 48" (120cm)	dark blue flowers	summer	z7 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	garden origin
Agapanthus sp.	Lily of the Nile	to 36" (90cm)	blue flowers	summer	sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	S.Africa
Agastache rugosa 'Golden Jubilee'		to 24" (	lavender blue fls.,yellow green lvs.	summer	sun, fertile, well-drained soil	
Agastache wrightii	Giant Hyssop	to 18" (45cm)	medium purple-blue flowers	summer	z6 sun, fertile, well-drained soil, drought tole	garden origin
Ajuga	Bugleweed	to 4" (10cm)	blue flowers	spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	
Ajuga pyramidalis 'Metallica Crispa'	Bugleweed	6" (15cm)	crinkled, green-purple leaves	lsp/esu	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	garden origin
Ajuga reptans 'Catlin's Giant'	Bugleweed	to 1' (30cm)	indigo flowers, bronze-purple leaves	sp/esu	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	garden origin
Alcea rosea 'Black Beauty'	Hollyhock	3-6' (1-1.8m)	black flowers	summer	z3 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Alchemilla alpina	Alpine Lady's Mantle	to 6" (15cm)	light green flowers	summer	z 3 sun/pt.shade, moist humus-rich soil	Europe
Alchemilla lithophylla		6-8" (15-20cm)	small green flowers	summer	sun/pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	
Alchemilla mollis	Lady's Mantle	to 36" (90cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z 4 sun/pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil	Europe
Allium 'Blue Skies'		to 20" (50cm)	mauve-blue flowers	summer	z7 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	
Allium cernuum <N>	Nodding Onion	to 18" (4	deep pink or maroon flowers, edible b	summer	z6 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	North America
Allium mairei var.amabile	Ornamental Onion	10" (25c	deep pink fls.with darker spots	lsumme	z5 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	SW China
Allium moly	Lily Leek	6-10" (15-25c	golden yellow flowers	e summ	z3 sun, fertile, well-drained soil, naturalizes	S. Europe
Allium schoenoprasum	Chives	to 24" (60cm)	purple or white flowers	summer	z3 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	Europe, Asia
Alstroemeria Ligtu Hybrid 'Dr. Salter'	Peruvian Lily	to 36" (90cm)	peachy coloured flowers	summer	z8 sun pt./shade, fertile, moist, well-drained	
Alstroemeria psittacina 'Mona Lisa' (syn.A.pulche	Peruvian Lily	3' (90c	dark red fls.with green tips, white flec	l summ	z8 sun pt./shade, fertile, moist, well-drained	garden origin
Anaphalis sinica ssp. morii (syn.'Mori's Silver')	Pearly Everlasting	to 8" (20cm)	silvery grey lvs. white flowers	l sum-fa	z7 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained soil	Japan, Korea,

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Anchusa azurea	Italian Bugloss	to 5' (1.5m)	bright blue flowers	e summ	z3 sun, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile soil	Mediterranean
Anemone canadensis	Meadow Anemone	to 24" (60cm)	yellow-centred,white flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	Labrador to Col
Anemone hupehensis	Chinese Anemone	24-36" (60-90)	pink flowered form	l summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	W.China
Anemone hupehensis	Chinese Anemone	24-36" (60-90)	white flowered form	l summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	W.China
Anemone hupehensis var. japonica 'Bressingha	Chinese Anemone	to 4' (120cm)	dark pink flowers	midsum	z4sun, partial shade, moist, fertile	Garden Origin
Anemone nemorosa	Wood Anemone	3-6" (8-15cm)	mauve flowered form	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., humus-rich	Europe
Anemone rivularis	Windflower	to 36"(90c	white flowers with mauve underside	lsp/sum	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr., humus-rich	N.India/SWChin
Anemone x hybrida	Japanese Anemone	to 4' (1.2m)	white flowered form	l sum-fa	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Anemone x hybrida	Japanese Anemone	to4' (120cm)	deep pink flowered form	l sum-fa	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Anemone x hybrida	Japanese Anemone	to 5' (1.5m)	white, cream, or deep pink flowers	l sum-fa	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Anemone x hybrida 'Honorine Jobert'	Japanese Anemone	3' (90cm)	white flowers	l sum-fa	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Angelica - seedlings of 'Ebony'		to 36" (90cm)	purple buds,pink fls.,black foliage	summer	z4 shade, deep, moist, fertile, loamy soil	
Angelica archangelica		6' (2m)	greenish yellow flowers	summer	z4 shade, deep, moist, fertile, loamy soil	N. Europe
Anthemis tinctoria 'E.C. Buxton'	Golden Marguerite	to 2' (60cm)	lemon-yellow flowers	sum-fall	z3 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained, sand	garden origin
Anthemis tinctoria 'Sauce Hollandaise' (<N>)	Golden Marguerite	to 2' (60cm)	pale cream flowers	e summ	z3 sun, moderately fertile, well-drained, sand	garden origin
Anthriscus sylvestris 'Ravenswing'	Cow Parsley	3' (	creamy white fls., lvs. green turning p	spring	z7 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	Eur., W Asia, N
Aquilegia 'Cottage Garden Mix'	Columbine	to 24" (60cm)	flowers are mixed colours	lspr-esu	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	garden origin
Aquilegia desertorum	Columbine (long blooming	to 1' (30cm)	orange-yellow flowers	sp-sum	z8 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil, d	garden origin
Aquilegia fragrans	Fragrant Columbine	to 16"(40cm)	white or cream fragrant flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	W. Himalayas
Aquilegia 'Songbird Series'	Columbine	to 24" (60cm)	large flowers in many shades	lspr-su	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	
Aquilegia x semiaquilegia 'Roman Bronze'		to 24" (60c	deep purple flowers,bronze leaves	spr-sum	z6 sun/pt.shade,mod.fert.,humus-rich,moist,	garden origin
Arisaema consanguineum		to 40	brownish green,white stripes scarlet b	e summ	z7 cool,pt.shaded site,moist,well-dr.,humus-r	E Himal, to C C
Arisarum proboscideum	Mouse Plant	to 4" (10cm)	brownish-purple and white spathes	spring	z7 part shade, humus-rich, moist soil	Apennines
Armeria welwitschii		to 12" (30cm)	white to bright pink flowers		z8 sun, well-drained, poor to mod.fertile soil,	W.Portugal
Arrhenatherum elatius ssp. bulbosum 'Variegatu	Bulbous Oat Grass	to 5' (1.2m)	green and white striped leaves	sp/su	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained fertile soil	garden origin
Artemisia lactiflora	White Mugwort	4-6' (1.2-1.8m)	creamy white flowers	l. summ	z5 sun, well-drained, moist, fertile soil	W. China
Artemisia lactiflora 'Guizhou'	White Mugwort	to 5' (1.5m)	white flowers, dark stems	l. summ	z5 sun, well-drained, moist, fertile soil	garden origin
Artemisia ludoviciana < N >	Western Mugwort	to 4' (1.2 m)	greyish-white fls.,wooly leaves	summer	z5 sun, well-drained,fertile soil	
Artemisia vulgaris 'Oriental Limelight'	PROPAGATION PROHIBI	to 36"(90cm)	variegated foliage		z4 sun,well-drained fertile soil, may be invasi	garden origin
Arthropodium candidum 'Maculatum'	Rock Lily	to 8" (20cm)	white flowers	summer	z8 sun, fertile, well-drained, gritty soil, warm	New Zealand
Arum italicum	Lords and Ladies	to 12" (30cm)	greenish-white spathes; red fruit	e summ	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, humus-rich so	Europe,Turkey,
Arum italicum ssp. italicum 'Marmoratum'	(syn. 'Pictum') (pale green	to 14" (35	greenish-white spathes (in sun)	esum	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, humus-rich so	garden origin
Aruncus dioicus <N>	Goat's Beard (dioecious p	to 7' (2m)	greenish-white fls.(fem), creamy-whit	e/m su	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile soil	Eurasia,N.Amer
Asarum europaeum	European Wild Ginger	6" (15cm)	purplish flowers	spring	z4 shade/pt.shade, mod.fertile,humus-rich,m	W Europe
Asplenium scolopendrium	Hart's tongue Fern	18-28" (45-70	tongue-like fronds		z6 pt.shade, moist, well-drained, humus-rich	N.Amer.,Europe
Aster ericoides 'Blue Star'	Heath Aster	24" (60cm)	blue-tinged white flowerheads	fall	z5 sun, well-dr., open, moderately fertile gar	garden origin
Aster laevis	Smooth Aster	3' (1m)	blue flowers	lsu/fall	z4 sun, well-drained, open, moderately fertile	N.Amer.
Aster novi-belgii 'Lady in Blue'	Michaelmas Daisy	16" (40cm)	lavender-blue semi-double flowers	fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, well-cultivate	garden origin

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Astilbe	False Spirea	to 18" (45cm)	white flowers	spring	z4 sun, moist, humus-rich soil	
Astilbe	False Spirea	24" (60cm)	red flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Astilbe	False Spirea	to 30" (75cm)	medium pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Astilbe 'Amethyst'	False Spirea	to 36" (90cm)	lilac-pink flowers	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	
Astilbe chinensis var. pumila	False Spirea	to 10" (25cm)	reddish-pink flowers	l summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	
Astilbe 'Weisse Gloria' or 'Amethyst'	False Spirea	to 36" (90cm)	white or lilac-pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	
Astilbe x arendsii 'Bressingham Beauty'	False Spirea	to 36" (90cm)	bright pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Astilbe x arendsii 'Fanal'	False Spirea	to 24"(60cm)	dark crimson flowers	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Astilbe x arendsii 'Hyazinth'	False Spirea	to 36" (90cm)	lilac-pink flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Astrantia ('Ruby Wedding' strain)	Seedlings of 'Ruby Weddin	to 24" (60 cm	flowers are probably dark red	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	
Astrantia carniolica		to 24" (	greenish white to pale purple bracts	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	S.E. Alps
Astrantia major	Masterwort	to 36" (90cm)	pink flowerheads	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	C. and E.Europ
Astrantia major	Masterwort	to 36" (	whitish-green bracts,green or pink fls.	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	C. and E.Europ
Astrantia major ssp. involucrata 'Shaggy'	(syn.A.'Margery Fish)	to 18"	v.long green tipped bracts,pinkish-whi	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Astrantia major 'Sunningdale Variegated'	Masterwort	to 30"	white, flushed pale pink flowerheads	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Astrantia 'Ruby Wedding'	Masterwort	to 24" (60 cm	claret flowerheads	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich so	garden origin
Athyrium filix-femina <N>	Lady fern	to 48" (120cm)	light green fronds		z4 moist, fertile, neutral to acidic soil, add lea	N Hemisphere
Baptisia australis	False indigo	to 4' (120cm)	dark blue flowers	lsp/sum	z5 sun, open, porous, sandy soil	Midwest USA.
Bergenia	Elephant's Ears		pink flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-drai	
Bergenia 'Abendglut' syn. B 'Evening Glow'	Elephant's Ears	to 12" (30 cm)	semi-double, magenta flowers	spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-drai	C. & E. Asia
Bergenia cordifolia	Elephant's Ears	to 18" (45cm)	pale rose-red to dk.pink flowers	e spring	z3 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-drai	Nepal, Pakistan
Blechnum spicant <N>	Deer Fern	8-20"(20-50c	evergreen fronds		z5 partial/deep shade, moist, humus-rich, aci	W. North Ameri
Bletilla	(Orchidaceae)		mulch, or lift and store for winter		?z5 part shade, moist, well-drained, humus-	
Boykinia elata < N >	Coast Boykinia	to 2' (60cm)	white flowers	summer	z7 light shade, moist, well-drained soil	coastal BC,Was
Brugmansia x insignis (syn.B.sanguinea 'Rosea')	Angel's Trumpet	to 15' (5m)	pink flowered form	sum-fall	min.7°C.,full sun, fertile, moist, well-drained s	So.America
Brunnera macrophylla	Siberian Bugloss	to 20" (50cm)	blue flowers	spring	z3 woodland, mod.fertile, humus-rich, moist,	E.Eur.,W.Siberi
Bulbine semibarbata			yellow flowers		z9 full sun, well-drained, sandy loam	S.Africa
Buphthalmum salicifolium	(syn. Inula salicina) Ox Ey	to 2.5' (75cm)	deep yellow flowers	sum-efa	z3 full sun, moist, well-drained soil	C. Europe
Bupleurum longifolium		to 5' (1.5m)	yellow flowers	summer	z6 sun, well-drained soil	
Calamintha cretica	Calamint	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers, grey leaves	summer	z7 sun/part shade, moist,very well-drained s	Crete
Campanula 'Birch Hybrid'	Bellflower	6" (15cm)	mauve-blue flowers	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist well-drained soil	garden origin
Campanula cochlearifolia	Bellflower	6-8"(15-20cm)	mid-blue or white flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist well-drained soil	European Mts.
Campanula glomerata	Clustered Bellflower	to 18" (45cm)	blue (or white) flowers	e-l sum	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, (neut.to alk.) moist w	Europe, Iran
Campanula glomerata 'Purple Pixie'	Clustered Bellflower	12-16" (30-40	deep violet purple flowers	summer	z3 sun/ pt.sh.,fertile, well drained soil	
Campanula poscharskyana 'E.H.Frost'	Bellflower	6" (30cm)	star-shaped milk-white flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist well-drained soil	Croatia, Bosnia
Campanula punctata	Bellflower	to 14"	fls. creamy white to pink, red dots insi	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile,moist,well-dr. (neut.to	Japan,Siberia
Campanula takesimana	Bellflower	20" (50	fls. lilac-white, maroon spots in throat	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade,fertile,moist,well-dr.(neut.to	Korea
Campanula trachelium 'Bernice'	Nettle-leaved bellflower	to 18" (45cm)	double violet-blue flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade,fertile,moist,well-dr.(neut.to	

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Cardamine trifolia <N>	Trifoliate Bittercress	to 6" (15c	congested racemes of white flowers	l spring	z5 shade/pt.shade, humus- rich, moist soil	C & S Europe
Cardiocrinum giganteum	Giant Himalayan Lily (nee	to 12' (	white, very fragrant flowers	summer	z7 pt.shade,deep,fertile, humus-rich,moist,w	Himalayas,Bur
Carex buchananii	Leatherleaf Sedge	4-24"(10-75c	reddish foliage	l summ	z6 sun/pt.shade most soils	N.Z.
Carex conica 'Snowline'	Sedge (syn C. Hime-kan-s	to 20" (50cm)	white-edged leaves	e summ	z5 sun/pt.sh., moist, well drained, fertile soil	Japan
Carex glauca	Ornamental sedge	3-4' (90-120c	blueslightly pleated leaves	e summ	z7 un/pt.shade moist soil	S. Europe
Carex morrowii 'Ice Dance'	Sedge	24"(60cms)	variegated cream/white leaves	summer	z5 sun/ pt.shade,fertile,moist, well drained so	
Carex muskingumensis	Palm Branch Sedge	30"(75cms)	bright green leaves golden-brownflow	e summ	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist or wet soil	N. America
Carex muskingumensis 'Ice Fountains'	Palm Branch Sedge (good	2' (60cm)	leaves have white centre stripe	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist or wet soil	Garden Origin
Carex testacea	Sedge (evergreen) good in	2' (60c	olive green leaves turn orangish in fal		z8 sun/pt.sh., most soils, avoid extremes of	N.Zealand
Centaurea hypoleuca 'John Coutts'	Knapweed	to 20" (50cm)	deep rose-pink flowers	summer	z4 sun, well- drained soil	garden origin
Centaurea macrocephala	Giant Knapweed	5' (1.5m)	yellow flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained soil	Caucasus
Centaurea montana	Mountain Bluet	18" (45cm)	blue flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained soil	Europe
Centranthus ruber	Red Valerian	to 3' (to 90cm)	rosy pink flowered form	sp-sum	z5 full sun, well drained poor to mod.fertile s	Mediterranean
Centranthus ruber Albus Group	White Valerian	32" (80cm)	white flowers	sp/sum	z5 sun, well-drained,poor to mod.fertile soil	Eur.,N.Africa
Centranthus ruber 'Snow Cloud'	Jupiter's Beard	to 36" (90cm)	white flowers	sp/sum	z5 sun, well-drained, poor to mod.fertile soil	garden origin
Cephalaria gigantea	Giant Scabious	6' (1.8m)	cream or yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	Caucasus
Chaerophyllum hirsutum 'Roseum'	(was C. hirsutum 'Rubifoliu	24" (60cm)	pink umbels, ferny foliage	l spr.-mi	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile soil	Europe
Chelidonium majus	Greater Celandine	to 24" (60cm)	yellow flowers	e summ	z5 woodland conditions	Britain/Europe
Claytonia lanceolata < N >	Western Spring Beauty	to 10"	white,pinkish or pink-veined flowers	spring	z5 sun/part shade, rich, moist soil	W.North Americ
Clematis campaniflora		to 15' (4.5m)	white/violet flowers	summer	z6 sun,humus-rich,well dr.soil roots, base in	Portugal
Clematis integrifolia		2' (60cm)	indigo-violet flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr.	S. Europe
Clematis recta		to 6'(2m)	white, fragrant flowers	m sum/f	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, well-dr.	Southern Europ
Codonopsis dicentrifolia		to 16" (40cm)	blue flowers	summer	z7 sun/pt.sh.,light,fertile,humus-rich,moist,we	Japan
Colchicum	Autumn Crocus		white flowers	fall	z5 sun, deep, fertile, well-dr., not too dry soil,	
Colchicum speciosum 'Album'	Autumn Crocus	7" (18cm)	white flowers (weather resistant)	fall	z4 sun, fertile, well-drained soil, open site	Caucasus
Convallaria majalis var. rosea	Lily of the Valley	8" (20cm)	pale mauve-pink fragrant flowers	l spring	z2 sun/shade, leafy, fertile, humus-rich, mois	garden origin
Convolvulus sabatius (syn.C.mauritanicus)		to 20" (50 cm)	pale blue flowers	summer	z8 sun, poor to mod.fertile, gritty, well-draine	Italy, N. Africa
Coreopsis rosea	Tickseed	1-2' (30-60cm)	mauve-pink flowers	sum/fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	E. N Amer.
Coreopsis verticillata 'Grandiflora' (syn.'Golden S	Thread-leaved Tickseed	2-3' (60-90cm)	dark yellow flowers	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Corydalis elata	Blue Corydalis	to 16" (40cm)	true-blue fls., lime-green foliage	sp/ e su	z5 bright shade, rich, evenly moist (esp.sum	China
Corydalis flexuosa 'Pere David'		12" (30cm)	turquoise-blue flowers	sp/sum	z6 pt.shade, moderately fertile, humus-rich,	garden origin
Corydalis ochroleuca		1' (30c	creamy white flowers with green spot	l sp/sum	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	S.E. Europe
Crinum x powelli		5' (1.5m)	fragrant pink flowers	l sum/fal	z7 sun, deep, fertile, humus-rich, moist, well-	garden origin
Crococsmia 'George Davidson'	Montbretia	to 28" (70cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus- rich,wel	
Crococsmia 'Golden Fleece' (syn.C.'Citronella')	Montbretia	24-30'(60-75c	yellow flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade,mod.fert.,humus-rich,moist,	
Crococsmia 'Lucifer'	Montbretia	to 4'(1.2m)	red flowers	m sum	z6 sun/pt.shade,mod.fert.,humus-rich,moist,	garden origin
Cryptotaenia japonica	Mitsuba, Japanese Parsley	to 40" (1m)	white flowers	summer	z4 sun,any good garden soil. Keep well wate	Japan
Cucubalus baccifer	Berry-bearing Catchfly	to 30" (70cm)	green-white flowers		z7 shade, damp woodland	Eurasia,N.Afric

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Cyclamen coum		to 4" (10cm)	white or pink flowers	w/e sp	z6 pt.shade, mod.fertile, humus-rich, well-dr.	Bulgaria, Turkey
Cynara cardunculus	Cardoon	5' (1.5	purple flowers, grey lvs.	su/fall	z7 sun, fertile, well-dr. soil, shelter from wind.	Medit., Morocco
Dactylorhiza hybrid	Marsh Orchid (from UBC	4-8" (10-20cm)	shades of pink to purple flowers	spring	z7? pt.shade moist, well-drained, humus-rich, l	
Darmera peltata (Syn. Peltiphyllum peltatum)	Umbrella Plant	to 4' (1.2m)	white to pink flowers, huge leaves	lspring	z6 sun/pt.shade moist or boggy soil	N.W.Cal./Orego
Delosperma cooperi	mat-forming	2" (5cm)	pink to magenta flowers	m-l sum	z8 sun, gritty, sharply drained soil in sheltere	S. Africa
Delosperma 'Mesa Verde'		to 4" (10cm)	salmon-pink flowers	summer	z8 sun, gritty, sharply drained soil in sheltere	
Delphinium cashmerianum	(water freely, slug protectio	to 16" (40cm)	dark purple-blue flowers	summer	z5 full sun, fertile, well-drained soil	W.Himalaya
Dianthus barbatus 'Sooty' seedlings	Sweet William (biennial)	to 2' (6	large, frag., deep maroon-chocolate flo	lsp-esu	z4 sun, well-drained, neutral to slightly alkali	garden origin
Dianthus plumarius 'Laced Pink'	Cottage Pinks	to 12	double white flowers with maroon cen	summer	z3 sun, well-drained, neutral to slightly alkali	Central Europe
Diascia integerrima (syn.D.integrifolia)	Twinspur	12" (30cm)	purplish-pink flowers	summer	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil.	S.Africa
Diascia 'Lilac Belle'		to 9" (22cm)	lilac flowers	summer	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	South Africa
Dicentra formosa <N>	Bleeding Heart	18" (45cm)	pink to deep rose flowers	lsp-esu	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich, well-d	W.N.America
Dicentra 'Langtrees'	Bleeding heart	12" (30cm)	pink-tinted white flowers	sp-sum	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich, well-d	garden origin
Dicentra scandens (syn. D. thalictrifolia)	Bleeding Heart	3' (1 m)	white or yellow flowers	summer	z6 pt.shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich, well-d	Himalayas
Dierama			pink flowers	summer	sun, humus-rich, well-drained, moist soil, shel	
Dierama (hybrids)	(from the UBC Botanical G		flowers in shades of pink	summer	z8 sun, humus-rich, well-drained soil, shelter	
Dierama dracomentatum		to 3' (90cm)	deep pink flowers	summer	z8 full sun, humus-rich, well-dr. moist soil, shel	
Dierama dracomontanum		to 36" (90cm)	soft brick-red flowers	summer	z8 full sun, humus-rich, well-dr. moist soil, shel	
Dierama dracomontanum	Wand Flower, Angel's Fishi	to 3' (90cm)	pink, purple, red or mauve flowers	summer	z8 full sun, humus-rich, well-dr. moist soil, shel	South Africa
Dierama pulcherrimum	Angel's Fishing Rod	to 5' (1.5m)	dark violet-purple flowers	summer	z8 sun, humus-rich, well-drained, moist soil, sh	S. Africa
Digitalis parviflora (syn. D kishinskyi)	Foxglove	to 24" (60cm)	dark orange-brown flowers	e sum	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well- drained	N. Spain
Digitalis purpurea - seedlings of 'Pam's Choice'	Foxglove	to 48" (120cm)	maroon spotted, white flowers	summer	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well- drained	
Digitalis purpurea 'Primrose Yellow'	Foxglove	to 3' (90cm)	creamy yellow flowers	summer	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well- drained	garden origin
Digitalis x mertonensis	Strawberry Foxglove	to 3' (90cm)	pinkish buff flowers	lsp-esu	z3 pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-drained	garden origin
Disporum hookeri <N>	Fairy Bells	to 36" (	greenish cream flowers, orange-red fr	spring	z4 part shade, cool, moist, well dr., humus ri	NW U.S.A
Dodecatheon hendersonii < N >	Shooting Stars	16" (40cm)	purplish-pink flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained, humus	Gulf Is.-Californi
Doronicum	Leopard's Bane	to 24" (60cm)	yellow flowers	spring	z5? partial or dappled shade, moist, humus	
Dracunculus	(needs sheltered site, winte	to 18' (45cm)	dark spathe	spr/sum	z8 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, well-dr.soil, dry	
Dracunculus vulgaris	Dragon plant (hardy in Va	3' (90cm)*	dark blood-red spathe	esu	z8 sun, humus-rich, well-dr.soil. Protect-winte	Mediterranean
Dryas x suendermannii	Mountain Avens (matt-for	to 4" (10cm)	pale creamy-yellow flowers	spr-esu	z3 sun/pt.sh., humus-rich, gritty, well-dr., sl.acid	Garden origin
Dryopteris cycadina	syn. D.hirtipes, D.atrata of g	to 24" (60cm)	bright green fronds, deciduous.		z8 pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil, sheltere	
Dryopteris filix-mas	Male Fern	to 36" (90cm)	lance-shaped mid-green fronds		z4 pt.shade, moist, humus-rich soil, sheltere	
Echinacea purpurea 'White Swan'	Coneflower	to 24" (	white flowerheads, orange-brown cent	summer	z3 sun, deep, well-drained, humus- rich soil	
Echinops bannaticus	Globe Thistle	to 4' (1.2m)	gray-blue flowerheads	summer	z3 sun, poor, well-drained soil	S.E. Europe
Echinops ritro	Globe Thistle	to 24" (60cm)	metallic- blue flowerheads	summer	z3 sun, poor, well-drained soil	E. Europe, W. A
Echinops sphaerocephalus	Globe Thistle	to 6' (2m)	spherical, silver gray flowerheads	summer	z3full sun-part shade, poor, well drained soil	Eur/Siberia
Echium nervosum		to 6' (2m)	purple-blue flowers	spr-sum	sun, moderately fertile, well-drained soil	Madeira
Epimedium	Bishop's Hat	1' (30cm)	yellow flowers	sp	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil, s	

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Epimedium perralderianum	Bishop's Hat	to 12" (30cm)	bright yellow flowers	e spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,s	Algeria
Epimedium x perralchicum	Bishop's Hat	to 20" (50cm)	yellow flowers	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,s	
Epimedium x rubrum	Red Barrenwort	10-14"(25-35c	red flowers	spring	z4 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,s	garden origin
Epimedium x versicolor 'Sulphureum'	Bishop's Hat	1' (30cm)	yellow petals,paler sepals, long spurs	spring	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,s	
Epimedium x youngianum 'Roseum'	Barrenwort	to 30cm	white or pale rose pink	mid spri	z5 pt. shade, moist, well dr., fertile, rich soil,s	
Erodium (aff. E.cheilanthifolium syn.E.petraeum)	Heron's Bill, Stork's Bill	to 8" (20cm)	probably pale pink or white flowers	summer	z5 sun,light,poor to mod.fertile,sharply draine	
Eryngium agavifolium	Sea Holly	to 4' (1.2m)	greenish-white flowers	l summ	z6 full sun, moist, well-drained, fertile soil	Argentina
Eryngium eburneum		to 5' (1.4m)	whitish-green flowers	summer	z9 full sun, moist, well-drained, fertile soil	S America
Eryngium giganteum	Miss Wilmott's Ghost	3' (	silver-blue bracts frame blue flowers	summer	z5 full sun, moist, well drained, fertile soil	Caucasus
Eryngium variifolium	Sea Holly (good rock garde	to 1	grey-blue flowers, pale blue bracts	summer	z5 full sun, not too dry, well-drained, poor to	N.Africa
Eupatorium cannabinum 'Flore Pleno'	Hemp Agrimony	to 7' (2m)	double rose flowers	lsu/f	z5 sun/part sh.,moist soil. (cut back severely	Europe
Euphorbia	Spurge			sp-sum	sun or light dappled shade, moist, humus-ric	
Euphorbia amygdaloides 'Purpurea'	Wood Spurge	24" (	acid-yellow inflorescence, red-purple l	sp-sum	z6 sun or light dappled shade, moist, humus-	N.W.Turkey
Euphorbia amygdaloides var. robbiae	Mrs. Robb's Bonnet	24" (60cm)	yellow-green inflorescence	sp-sum	z6 light, dappled shade, moist, humus-rich s	Turkey
Euphorbia griffithii 'Fireglow'	Spurge	30" (75cm)	orange-red infl., red bracts	summer	z5 light dappled shade, moist, humus-rich so	garden origin
Euphorbia myrsinites	Myrtle Spurge	to 10" (25cm)	greenish-yellow inflorescence	spring	z6 full sun, well-drained, light soil	S.Eur.,Asia Min
Euphorbia nicaeensis	Spurge	to 32" (80 cm)	yellow- green inflorescence	lsp-msu	z6 full sun, well-drained, light soil	S. Europe, Medi
Euphorbia polychroma	Cushion Spurge	12-16" (	greenish-yellow inflorescence	m-sp-ms	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-dr.or moist, humus-rich	C&S Eur.,Turke
Festuca glauca 'Elijah Blue'	Blue Fescue	8" (20cm)	powder- blue leaves	summer	z4 sun, poor to moderately fertile, dry, well-dr	Europe
Filipendula	Meadowsweet		pink flowers	summer	sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, leafy, moist,wel-dr	
Filipendula ulmaria 'Aurea'	Meadowsweet	3' (90cm)	white flowers, golden yellow foliage	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, leafy, moist, wel	garden origin
Filipendula ulmaria 'Flore Pleno'	Meadowsweet	2-3' (60-90cm)	double white flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, leafy, moist, wel	garden origin
Fragaria virginiana ssp glauca < N >	Wild or Mountain Strawberr	to 6" (15cm)	white flowers	spring	z3 sun/lt.sh.,fertile,moist,wel-dr.,neutral to al	N.America
Francoa sp.		to 3' (90cm)	pink and white flowers	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist but well-	
Galtonia princeps		3' (1m)	green-tinged white flowers	l summ	z8 sun, fertile, well-dr. soil, moist from spring	S. Africa
Geranium clarkei 'Kashmir Pink'	Cranesbill	to 20" (50cm)	pink flowers with dark pink veins	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium clarkei 'Kashmir Purple'	Cranesbill	to 20" (50	rich lilac-blue flowers with red veins	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium clarkei 'Kashmir White'	Cranesbill	2.5' (75cm)	white flowers with pale veins	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well-drained soil	garden origin
Geranium himalayense	Cranesbill (good groundco	to 18" (45	violet-blue to deep mid-blue flowers	su	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well drained soil	Himalayas
Geranium macrorrhizum	Cranesbill	to 20" (50cm)	purplish-pink flowers	e summ	z 4 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile well drained soil	garden origin
Geranium macrorrhizum	Cranesbill (effective ground	to 20" (50cm)	pink to purple-pink, or white flowers	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well drained soil	S.Eur.
Geranium nodosum	(good ground cover in shad	18" (50cm)	purplish-pink flowers, dark veins	l sp-e fa	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile well drained soil	Pyren.-Yugosl.
Geranium palmatum	Cranesbill	to 4' (1.2	purple-pink flowers,crimson centres	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	Madeira
Geranium phaem	Mourning Widow	to 32" (80cm)	dark maroon flowered form	lsp/esu	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium phaemum 'Album'		to 32" (80cm)	white flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	Europe
Geranium phaemum 'Samobor'	Mourning Widow	to 32" (80cm)	dark violet flowers	summer	z4 sun/shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soil	
Geranium phaemum var. phaemum	Mourning Widow	to 32' (80cm)	silky purple-black flowers	lsp/su	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium 'Philippe Vapelle'		to 16" (4	dark-veined lavender-blue flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Geranium pratense 'Midnight Reiter' strain	(from seed of 'Midnight Rei	9"? (25c	violet-blue fls. and maroon leaves	e summ	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium pratense 'Victor Reiter' strain	(from seed of 'Victor Reiter'	to 16" (40	pink flowers, maroon-green leaves	lsp	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	
Geranium renardii	Cranesbill (does best in po	1' (30cm)	white to pale lavender flowers	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	Caucasus
Geranium sanguineum 'Ankum's Pride'		to 8"(20cm)	large purplish-pink flowers	lsp-sum	z5, sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-drained soi	
Geranium sanguineum	Bloody Cranesbill	8"(20cm)	magenta-pink fls.with darker veins	lsp-sum	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	Europe, W. Asi
Geranium sanguineum var.striatum	(syn.var.lancastrienne) Blo	6" (15c	light pink flowers with dark veins	esu	z5, sun/ pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-drained so	NW. England
Geranium sessiliflorum subsp.novae-zealandiae	cv. 'Nigricans'	to 3" (7cm	white to pale-pink flowers	summer	z8 full sun, humus-rich, sharply drained soil	
Geranium 'Stanhoe'		6" (15cm)	pink flowers	summer	full sun, humus-rich, sharply drained soil	
Geranium versicolour	(syn. G. striatum)	18" (45cm)	white flowers with magenta veins	l sp (to f	z5 part shade, mod.fertile,well-drained soil	Italy, Balkans
Geranium x cantabrigiense	(G.dalmaticum x G.macrorr	12" (30	bright pinkish-purple flowers	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile, well-drained soil	Garden origin
Geranium x cantabrigiense ' St. Ola'	Cranesbill	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, well-drained soi	garden origin
Geranium x cantabrigiense 'Biokovo'	Cranesbill	to 12" (30cm)	pink-tinged white flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-drained soil	Garden origin
Geranium x oxonianum	(grows in a tidy mound)	to 18" (45cm)	rose-pink flowered form	l sp-e fa	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-drained soil	
Geranium x oxonianum 'Walter's Gift'		15" (45cm)	pink flowers with dark veins	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,well-drained soil	
Geum 'Beech House Apricot'	Avens	8" (20cm)	light yellow to apricot flowers	summer	z6 sun, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Geum macrophyllum <N>	Yellow Avens	to 40" (1m)	yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, fertile, well drained soil	E.Asia,N.Amer.
Geum rivale 'Leonard's Variety'	Water Avens	to 18" (45cm)	copper-pink, orange tinged flowers	lsp-sum	z3 full sun, humus-rich, moist soil (well-dr.wi	garden origin
Gladiolus papilio	(spreads freely, best in a p	to 3' (90c	cream fls. with grey & purple marks	lsu/fall	z8 sun/pt.sh. fertile, well drained soil	E.S.Africa
Glaucium corniculatum	(*biennial)	to 18" (45cm)	orange-red flowers	e summ	z7 sun,poor to mod.fertile,well-drained soil.	Europe
Gunnera manicata		to 8' (2.5	panicles of tiny greenish-red flowers	esu	z7 sun/pt.sh. deep,permanently moist, humu	Brazil,Columbia
Gymnocarpium dryopteris < N >	Oak fern	to 1' (30cm)	pale green fronds		Z 3 shade\moist, humus rich	Europe , Asia,
Haberlea	(prefers a dry crown)	4-6" (10-15cm)	probably lavender or blue-violet fls.	sp-esu	z5 full/pt.shade, well-dr.,gritty humus-rich soil	
Hacquetia epipactis		to 8" (t	tiny yellow flowers with green bracts	lwin-esp	z5 part shade, humus-rich,moist well-drained	Europe
Hakonechloa macra	Japanese Forest Grass	to 14" (35	loose nodding panicles, green leaves		z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, moist,w	Japan
Hakonechloa macra 'Aureola'	Japanese Forest Grass	to 20" (50cm)	lvs.variegated yellow	sp/su	moist/sh. or pt shade	Japan
Haplocarpha scaposa	Rock Garden Plant	to 30" (75cm)	yellow "daisy" fls.	summer	z8 sun, deep well-drained soil	So Africa
Helenium 'Baudirektor Linne'	Sneezeweed	4' (1.2cm)	brown-red flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil. (dea	garden origin
Helenium 'Bruno'	Sneezeweed	to 48" (	crimson,mahogany and yellow flower	m-lsum	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil (dead	
Helenium 'Feuersiegel'	Sneezeweed	5' (1.5m)	golden brown and red flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil (dead	garden origin
Helenium 'Goldrausch'	Sneezeweed	to 5' (1.5m)	golden- yellow and brown flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun, fertile, moist, well drained soil (dead	garden origin
Helianthus tuberosus	Jerusalem Artichoke	to 10' (3m)	yellow flowers	fall	z4 sun, mod.fertile,humus-rich, moist, well-dr	E. U.S.A, , Can.
Helictotrichon sempervirens	Blue Oat Grass	to 48" (1.2m)	evergreen, grey-blue leaves	summer	z4 full sun, well-dr., poor to mod.fertile, pref.	SW Europe
Helleborus argutifolius (syn. H. corsicus)	Corsican Rose	2' (60cm)	pale green flowers	late wint	z6 sun/dappled shade moist, fertile, neutral t	Corsica
Helleborus foetidus	Stinking Hellebore	1.5' (45cm)	pale green flowers	late wint	z6 sun/ pt.shade, moist, fertile, non-acidic, h	W. Europe
Helleborus foetidus 'Wester Flisk'	Stinking Hellebore	1.5' (45c	green fls., red tinge on stems&stalks	l win-e s	z6 sun/ pt.shade, moist, fertile, non-acidic, h	garden origin
Helleborus niger	Christmas Rose	to 1' (to 30cm)	white flowers	winter	z4 pt.shade, moist, fertile, neutral to alkaline	S. Europe
Helleborus x hybridus (syn. H.orientalis)	Lenten Rose	to 2' (	white, pink, dark red or greenish fls.	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus rich soil with neut	Asia Minor
Helleborus x hybridus (syn. H.orientalis)	(seedlings of white parent)	to 18" (45cm)	probably white, pink, or greenish flow	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich,neutal soil.	

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Helleborus x hybridus (syn. H.orientalis)	Lenten Rose	to 18"	flowers are white with maroon freckle	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich,neutal soil.	
Helleborus x hybridus (syn. H.orientalis)	Lenten Rose	to 18" (45cm)	white flowered form	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich,neutal soil.	
Helleborus x hybridus (syn. H.orientalis)	Lenten Rose	to 18" (45cm)	pink flowered form	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich,neutal soil.	
Helleborus x hybridus 'Picottee'		to 24" (60cm)	off white fls., edged with maroon	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus-rich,neutal soil.	
Helleborus x hybridus (seedlings of white parent)	Lenten Rose	to 2' (60cm)	probably white flowers	e spring	z6, pt.shade, moist, humus rich soil with neut	
Helleborus x sternii		18" (45cm)	creamy green flowers	w/esp	z6 pt.shade, moist, fertile, non-acidic, humu	garden origin
Hemerocallis	Dwarf Day Lily	15" (37cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis (Christa's)	Dwarf Day Lily	15" (37cm)	dark reddish-orange flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist, well drained, fertile soil	
Hemerocallis 'Bess Ross'	Day Lily (blooms for long p	24" (60cm)	clear red flowers with gold throat	summer	z3 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Ferris Wheel'	Day Lily (spider form)		red with gold throat, very fragrant	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Flasher'	Day Lily	to 28" (70cm)	orange and yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist, well drained, fertile soil	
Hemerocallis 'Happy Returns'	Day Lily (repeats bloom)	to16" (40cm)	canary yellow,	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Kindly Light'	Day Lily (spider form)	to 30"	large soft-yellow flowers (very showy)	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Music Man'	Day Lily		red flowers with yellow eye	summer	Z 5 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Ruby Throat'	Day Lily	to 28" (70cm)	red flowers,with yellow centre	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Starburst Susie'	Day Lily (evergreen)	18" (45cm)	double orange flowers	summer	Z 7 sun, moist, well drained soil	
Hemerocallis 'Tomboy'	Day Lily	40" (1	squash yellow fls. with dark blotch	summer	z4 sun, moist, fertile, well drained soil	
Heuchera cv.	Coral Bells		red leaves		sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, humus-rich, well-	garden origin
Heuchera 'Green Spice'	Coral Bells	to 30" (	creamy fls.,silver-green lvs.,red veins	Summe	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, humus-rich,w	
Heuchera micrantha < N >	Coral Bells	to 2' (60c	flowers are white to cream coloured	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, humus-rich,w	W. N.Amer.
Hosta	Plantain lily		white or lilac flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta	Plantain Lily		lavender flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta	Plantain Lily		fragrant white flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta 'Big Mama'		to 36" (90cm)	white flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta 'Birchwood Parky's Gold'	Plantain Lily	to 16	pale lavender-blue fls., yellow-green l	msumm	z3 sun/shade, moist, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Hosta 'Canada Shield'	Plantain Lily	12" (30cm)	lavender flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	garden origin
Hosta 'Carol'	Plantain Lily	20" (	lavender-blue fls.,olive-green,white e	summer	z3 sun/shade, moist, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Hosta fortunei 'Albomarginata'	Plantain Lily	to 22"	mauve fls.,large,dull green,white edg	mid su	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-draine	garden origin
Hosta fortunei 'Hyacinthina'	Plantain Lily	to 18" (45cm)	fragrant blue fls.,blue grey leaves	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-draine	garden origin
Hosta 'Francee'	Plantain Lily	22" (	lavender blue fls.,white-edged dk.gre	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-draine	
Hosta 'Gold Standard'	Plantain Lily	to	lavender fls.,green-gold lvs.with dark	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-draine	
Hosta 'Green Acres'		to 40" (1m)	whitish mauve flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-draine	
Hosta 'Halcyon'	Plantain Lily	15" (40c	lavender-grey flowers., blue leaves	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-draine	garden origin
Hosta 'Honeybells'	Plantain Lily	to 30" (75	fragrant white, occ. blue-striped fls.	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, fertile, moist, well-draine	
Hosta 'Invincible'	Plantain Lily	12" (3	frag. pale blue to white fls.,dk.olive-gr	lsumme	z3 sun or pt. shade,fertile, moist, well-draine	
Hosta lancifolia	Plantain Lily	to 18" (45cm)	purple fls., narrow deep green lvs.	lsumme	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	Japan
Hosta 'Love Pat'	Plantain Lily	18"(45cms)	white fls.,deep blue-gray lvs. .	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta 'Midas Touch'		to 14" (36cm)	pale lavender flowers,gold leaves	summer	z3 sun or pt.shade,fertile, moist, well-drained	

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Hosta minor		to 8" (20	mauve fls.,small, dark green pointed l	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	Japan, Korea
Hosta plantaginea	Fragrant Plantain Lily	to 24" (6	white scented fls.,long bright green lv	lsumme	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	China
Hosta 'Royal Standard'	Plantain Lily	24" (60cm)	fragrant white fls.,mid-green lvs.	lsumme	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	garden origin
Hosta sieboldiana 'Frances Williams'		24"	pale lavender fls.,blue-green lvs.gold	esumm	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	garden origin
Hosta sieboldii (syn. H. albomarginata)	Plantain Lily	12" (	deep violet fls.,deep-green lvs.,white	l sum.-e	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	Japan
Hosta 'Snowden'	Plantain Lily	to 3	white flowers., glaucous, grey-green l	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta 'Sum and Substance'	Plantain Lily	to 30" (50cm)	lavender flowers	l summ	z3 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile, well-drained s	
Hosta tardiflora	Plantain Lily	12" (30	purple flowers, large, olive-green leav	fall	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	Japan
Hosta tokudama f. aureo-nebulosa		to 14" (35cm)	white flowers	summer	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	
Hosta undulata var. albomarginata	Plantain Lily	to 16" (	mauve fls.,dark green lvs.with cream	lsumme	z3 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, well-draine	Japan
Impatiens omeiana	grown for foliage	to 2' (60c	purple green lvs, pale yellow fls.	late su	z8 shade,moist,well-drained soil,woodland c	China
Incarvillea compacta	Hardy Gloxinia	6" (15cm)	purple flowers	summer	z6 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil, dry in	NW. China
Iris (dwarf bearded)	(keep moist while bloomin	to 8" (20cm)	bright yellow flowers	e spring	sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained neutral soil	
Iris (dwarf bearded)	(keep moist while bloomin	to 10" (25cm)	dark purple flowers	lsp/esu	sun/lt.shade, well-drained, fertile, neutral to s	garden origin
Iris 'Banana Frappe'	Tall Bearded Iris	36" (90cm)	huge yellow flowers	e summ	sun/pt.shade, well-drained, fertile, neutral to	
Iris 'Batik Bonus'	Bearded Iris	to 36" (90	lilac-blue flowers, streaked white	e summ	sun/pt.shade, well-drained, fertile, neutral to	garden origin
Iris confusa	Crested Iris	to	white fls.,yellow or mauve spots,yello	spring	z8 sun/pt.shade,moist,humus-rich soil	W.China
Iris cristata	Dwarf Crested Iris	to 10" (2	blue-lilac to purple fls. with white patc	spring	z4 sun/ pt.sh., well-dr.,fertile,neut.to slightly a	E. USA.
Iris douglasiana	Pacific Coast Iris(evergree	lvs. to 3' (90c	blue flowered form	lsp/esu	z7 sun/pt.shade, well drained soil,wet winter,	California, Oreg
Iris ensata	Japanese Water Iris	2-3' (6	flowered form is med.purple, light edg	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidic soil	Japan, N.China
Iris ensata	Japanese Water Iris	2-3' (60-90cm)	white flowered form	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidic soil	garden origin
Iris ensata 'Silver Band'	Varigated Japanese Water	2-3' (60-90cm)	varigated leaf	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidic soil	
Iris foetidissima 'Variegata'	Stinking Iris (evergreen, tol	2'	yellowish fls.,foliage has creamy-whit	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, neutral to acid	
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist d	to 2' (60cm)	pink flowers	e summ	z3 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, fertile soil	
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist d	to 2' (60cm)	red brown, light brown flowers	e sum	z3 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist d	to 24" (60cm)	plum flowers with orange beard	lsping	z3 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, fertile soil	
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist w	to 2' (60c	plum, burgundy and bronze flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade,well drained low nitrogen,fer	
Iris germanica	Bearded Iris (keep moist d	to 30" (75cm)	beige standards,brown edged falls	esumm	z3 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, fertile soil	
Iris germanica (resembles 'Witch of Endor')	Bearded Iris (keep moist d	to 38" (1	crimson-black flowers with gold beard	fall		
Iris germanica 'Emperor'	Bearded Iris (keep moist d	to 2' (60cm)	flowers are white with purple edge	lsp/esu	z3 sun/light shade, well-drained, fertile soil	
Iris germanica var. florentina	Bearded Iris (keep moist w	to 3' (90cm)	scented, palest blue-white flowers	lsp	z3 sun/pt.shade, well drained, low nitrogen, f	garden origin
Iris gracilipes x lacustris		dwarf	blue fls.,with white and yellow markin	l spring	z5 light shade/sun, moist, humus-rich soil	
Iris 'Holden Clough'			to yellow fls.,heavily veined with purple-	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, moist soil	Garden origin
Iris japonica	Crested Iris	2' (60c	white flowered form (has purple marki	spring	z7 sun/part shade, moist, humus-rich soil	garden origin
Iris latifolia (syn. Iris xiphioides)	English Iris	18"(45cms)	blue,violet or white flowers	e.sum	z7 sun,well dr.neutral or sl.alkaline soil,can g	Spain
Iris lutescens	(keep moist during active g	to 1' (30cm)	yellow, violet, purple, white, OR bicol	spring	z7 sun, well-drained soil	NE Sp., Fr., Ita
Iris milesii		to 2.5' (75cm)	flowers: pink-lilac with darker purple	summer	sun, very fertile, well-drained soil.	N.W. Himalayas
Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid		to 18"	mauve flowered form with lighter cent	l sp/e su	z7 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained soil, wet winter, dr	

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Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid		to 15" (35cm)	yellow flowers with purple veins	lspring	z7 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained soil, dry summer,	
Iris Pacific Coast Hybrid		15" (35cms)	yellow flowers	l spring	z7 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained soil, wet winter, dr	
Iris Pacific Coast Hybrids		to 15" (	light yellow flowers with mauve tips a	l spring	z7 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained soil, wet winter, dr	
Iris pallida 'Variegata' (syn. 'Aurea Variegata')	Variegated Flag Iris (keep	to 3' (60-	scented soft blue fls., lvs.yellow stripe	e summ	z5 sun/light shade, well-drained, fertile soil (l	garden origin
Iris pseudacorus	Water Flag, Yellow Iris	to 3' (90cm)	yellow flowers	e summ	z5 sun/part shade, moist to wet, acidic soil	western Europe
Iris pseudacorus 'Variegata' (<N>)	Variegated Water Flag	2' (60cm)	yellow flowers	e summ	z5 sun or part shade, moist to wet, acidic soi	Europe/Asia
Iris pumila	Miniature Bearded Iris	to 6" (15cm)	white, yellow or dark blue flowers	spring	z4 sun/light shade, well-drained, neutral to sl	Europe, Asia
Iris pumila	Miniature Bearded Iris	to 6" (15cm)	deep purple flowered form	spring	z4 sun/light shade,well-dr.,fertile,neut-sl.acidi	
Iris pumilla	Miniature Bearded Iris	6"(15cms)	white flowered form	m.sprin	z4 sun/light shade,well-dr.,fertile,neut-sl.acidi	Europe, Asia
Iris reticulata		to 8" (20cm)	violet-blue form	l win/e s	z5 full sun, well-drained, neutral to slightly al	
Iris reticulata		to 8" (20cm)	violet-blue or reddish-purple flowers	l win/e s	z5 full sun, well-drained, neutral to slightly al	Turkey,Iran<ira
Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris		blue flowers	l spring	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most garden cond	garden origin
Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris	36" (90cm)	dark blue flowers	lsp/esu	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most garden cond	garden origin
Iris sibirica 'Caesar'	Siberian Iris	2-3' (30-60cm)	regal dark blue flowers	lsp/esu	z4 sun/ pt.shade, grows in most garden cond	garden origin
Iris sp.						
Iris tenax < N >	Pacific Coast Iris	14" (35c	fls. yellow to lavender or red-purple	e summ	z7 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil, dry summ	NW U.S.A.
Iris unguicularis	Winter Iris (syn. I. stylosa)	to 1' (30cm)	pale lavender to deep violet flowers	lwin/es	z7, sun,well dr. winter protection	S. and E. Med.
Iris x robusta 'Gerald Darby'	(I.virginica x I.versicolor)	3' (1m)	purple-blue flowers, purplish stems	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist to wet acidic soil	
Jeffersonia diphylla	Twinleaf	to 8" (20cm)	white cup-shaped flowers	lspr-esu	z6 part or full shade,moist,humuos-rich soil	Ontario to Tenn
Junellia tridens		to 24" (60cm)	white flowers, flushed pink	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,moist,well-draine	Argentina
Kirengeshoma koreana		to 4' (1.2m)	pale yellow flowers	lsu/ef	z6 pt.shade, moist, acidic soil with added lea	Korea
Kirengeshoma palmata		to 4' (1.2m)	pale yellow flowers	lsu/ef	z5 pt.shade, moist, acidic soil with added lea	Japan
Knautia - seedlings of Knautia 'Watercolors'		to 36	fls.in shades of soft purples and pinks	sum-fall	z5 sun,moderately fertile,well-drained soil	
Knautia macedonica		to 32" (80cm)	purple-red flowerheads	summer	z5 sun,moderately fertile,well-drained soil	Macedonia
Kniphofia	Red Hot Poker	to 3.5'	red buds,changing to orange then yell	summer	z6 sun/pt.sh.,fert.,deep,humus-rich,moist,wel	garden origin
Kniphofia citrina	Red Hot Poker	to 3' (90c	cream to yellow-green flower spikes	sum-fall	z8 sun/pt sh. fert.,deep,humus-rich, moist,we	S. Africa
Kniphofia ensifolia		to 4' (1.2	greenish white flowers	l sum/fal	z8 sun/pt.sh.,fert.,deep,humus-rich,moist,wel	
Kniphofia gracilis		to 2' (60cm)	yellow flowers	sum/fall	z8 sun/pt.sh.,fert.,deep,humus-rich,moist,wel	S.Africa
Lathyrus vernus 'Alboreus'		to 18" (45cm)	pink and white flowers	spring	z5 sun/lt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	Europe
Leptinella squalida 'Platt's Black'	(evergreen creeper, good i	2" (5cm)	bronze-black foliage, insignificant flo		z5 full sun, mod.fertile, sharply drained soil	New Zealand
Leucojum autumnale	Snowflake	to 6" (15cm)	bell-shaped white flowers	lsum-fall	z5 full sun,moist,well-drained soil	Mediterranean
Lewisia (from UBC Botanical Garden)			flowers of various colours	mspr-su	z7 sun,mod.fertile,humus-rich,sharply draine	
Libertia formosa		to 3'(90cm)	ivory flowers	lsp/esu	z8 full sun,mod. fertile,moist well-drained soil	Chile
Libertia grandiflora	New Zealand Iris	30" (75	clusters of white fls.,yellow seed caps	lspr-esu	z9 sun, mod-fertile,humus rich,well drained	
Ligularia	Leopard Plant	1-2m	yellow-orange flowerheads	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moderately fertile, moist soi	Eurasia
Ligularia dentata 'Dunkellaubig'	Leopard Plant	3' (1m)	bright orange flowerheads	sum-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade, moderately fertile, moist soi	garden origin
Ligularia fischeri	Leopard Plant	to 7' (2m)	yellow flowerheads	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, moderately fertile, moist soi	China, Korea
Lilium canadense	Meadow Lily	to 5' (1.5m)	yellow flowers with maroon spots	lsumme	z2 sun, well-drained, humus-rich soil. Shade	E. N.America

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Lilium (tetraploid)+++colour?	(larger & stronger than the					
Lobelia tupa		to 6' (2m)	brick-red or scarlet flowers	sum-fall	z8 sun/pt.shade, deep, fertile, reliably moist	Chile
Lotus hirsutus (syn.Dorycnium hirsutum)	Hairy Canary Clover	to 20" (50cm)	cream flowers flushed shell pink	sum-fall	z8 sun, well-drained soil; keep dry in winter	Mediterranean
Lunaria redeviva	Perennial Honesty	2-3' (60-90cm)	fragrant, lilac-white flowers	lsp/lesu	z6 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained s	Europe
Lupinus sp.	Lupin	to 36" (90cm)	blue flowers	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile,light,slightly acid	
Lychnis chalcedonica	Maltese Cross	to 3' (90cm)	intense scarlet flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile soil	Russia, Siberia
Lysimachia ciliata 'Firecracker' (syn.'Purpurea')		4' (1.2m)	bright yellow flowers	summer	z3 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, always moist,w	
Lysimachia ciliata 'Purpurea'		to 1m	bright yellow flowers, purple leaves	summer	z3 sun/pt.sh., humus-rich always moist, well-	N.Amer.
Lysimachia numularia 'Aurea'	Golden Creeping Jenny	to 2" (5c	bright yellow flowers, golden leaves	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist well-drai	
Lysimachia paradiformis var. stenophylla		to 12" (30cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist well-drai	
Lysimachia punctata 'Alexander's'		30" (75cm)	yellow flowers, variegated leaves	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, moist, well-drai	
Macleaya cordata	Plume poppy	to 8' (2.4m)	airy plumes of buff-coloured blooms	summer	z4 sun/pt.sh.,mod.fertile,well-dr.soil,wind-she	China, Japan
Matteuccia struthiopteris < N >	Ostrich fern	32-40" (1m)	pale green fronds		z3 pt/ shade, humus-rich, moist, well-dr., neu	Europe/Asia
Meconopsis betonicifolia	Himalayan Blue Poppy	3-3.5' (1m)	sky blue flowers	esu	z7 part shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist, well-	Tibet, Yunnan
Meconopsis 'Lingholm' (Fertile Blue Group)	Blue Poppy (syn. 'Blue Ice')	3' (1m)	blue flowers	e summ	?z7 part shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist, wel	Garden origin
Milium effusum 'Aureum'	Bowles' Golden Grass	to 24" (60cm)	yellow leaves and flowers	summer	z6 part shade, humus-rich, moist, well-draine	garden origin
Miscanthus sinensis 'Adagio'	Dwarf Maiden Grass	to 48" (120cm)	silvery lvs.,pinkish spikes	lsumme	z6 sun,mod.fertile, moist,well-drained soil	
Miscanthus sinensis 'Hinja Little Nicky'		to 3 1/2'	variegated dwarf yellow-green grass		z5 sun,mod.fertile, moist,well-drained soil	
Miscanthus sinensis 'Yaku Jima'	Silver grass	3'(90cms)	br.green lvs.,.pink feathery plumes	lsum/fall	z5 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,moist,well draine	
Mitella ovalis < N >	Bishop's Cap	1' (30cm)	greenish yellow flowers	lspr-su	z7 dappled shade,moist,leafy,well-dr.,acidic	BC. to Calif.
Monarda 'Croftway Pink'	Bee Balm	to 36" (90cm)	rose pink flowers	msu-fall	z4 sun, moist,well-drained, humus-rich, mod	
Monarda 'Mahogany'	Bee Balm	to 3' (90cm)	deep wine-red flowers	msum/e	z4 sun, moist,well-drained, humus-rich, mod	
Monarda 'Raspberry Wine'	Bee Balm	3' (1m)	wine coloured flowers	summer	z4 sun, moist,well-drained, humus-rich, mod	
Moraea sp.	(needs dry dormant period	to 30" (75cm)	yellow flowers	l s	z8 sun, sharp drainage, humus-rich, mod. fe	South Africa
Morea spathulata	(needs dry dormant period	36" (90cm)	golden yellow flowers	summer	z8 sun, sharp drainage, humus-rich, mod. fer	S. Africa
Mukdenia rossii (syn. Aceriphyllum rossii)		14" (37cm)	white flowers, large glossy leaves	esu	z7 dappled/pt.shade, leafy, moist, well-drain	N. China, Korea
Myosotis australis		to 16" (4cm)	white or yellow flowers	spring	z8 sun, gritty, free-draining soil	Aust.,Tasmania
Narcissus bulbocodium	Hoop-petticoat Daffodil	2-5" (5-13cm)	light yellow	esp	z6 sun/pt.sh.,mod.fert., well-dr.soil, moist whi	Spain, Portugal
Narcissus 'Rip van Winkle'	Daffodil (double flowers, k	6" (15c	greenish-yellow fls.with "spikey petals	early sp	z3 sun/pt shade, mod. fertile, well-drained so	garden origin
Nepeta	Catmint			summer	sun, pt/shade, well -drained soil	
Nepeta 'Dropmore'	Catmint	to 2' (60cm)	large lavender-blue flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	garden origin
Nepeta 'Mrs. Edgehill'		to 16" (40cm)	blue-purple flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	
Nepeta parnassica		3-5' (1-2	long spikes of lavender-blue flowers	lsp-fall	sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	
Nepeta racemosa 'Walker's Low'		to 30" (75cm)	pale lavender flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	
Nepeta 'Six Hills Giant'	Catmint	to 3' (90cm)	lavender-blue flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	garden origin
Nepeta ucranica (a.k.a. N.veronica)		to 24" (60cm)	purplish blue flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil, tolerates	SE Europe, Asi
Nepeta x faassenii		18" (45c	pale lavender-blue flowers, purple sp	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, well-drained soil	garden origin
Oenothera	Evening Primrose	to 24" (60cm)	bright yellow flowers	summer	z5 sun, poor to moderately fertile, well- drain	

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Oenothera fruticosa 'African Sun'	Evening Primrose	12" (30cm)	bright yellow flowers	summer	z4 sun, poor to moderately fertile, well- drain	garden origin
Omphalodes cappadocica 'Lilac Mist'	Navelwort	to 6" (15cm)	pale lavender flowers	l spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, humus-rich	
Omphalodes verna	Creeping Forget-Me-Not	to 8" (20cm)	blue flowers	spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, humus-rich	Europe
Omphalodes verna 'Alba'	Creeping Forget Me Not	to 8" (20cm)	white flowers	spring	z6 part shade, moist, mod.fertile, humus-rich	garden origin
Ophiopogon planiscapus	Mondo Grass (top dress	8" (20c	pale purplish-white fls.,blue-black fruit	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr. humus-rich s	Japan
Ophiopogon planiscapus 'Nigrescens'	Black Mondo Grass (top	to 6" (1	pinkish-white flowers, blue-black fruit	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-dr. humus-rich s	
Opuntia fragilis	Prickly Pear Cactus	2-4" (5-	yellow (or yellow-tinged green) flower	spr/sum	z8 sun, mod.fertile, sharply dr., gritty, humus-	U.S., Canada
Origanum 'Barbara Tingey'	Oregano	4" (10cm)	pink flowers	summer	z7 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr., pref. alk	garden origin
Origanum cv.		to 6" (15cm)	pink flowers	summer	z5 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr., pref. alk	
Origanum pulchellum 'Rosenkuppel'	Oregano	to 20" (50cm)	rose flowers	summer	z8 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr., pref. alk	garden origin
Origanum vulgare 'Aureum'	Golden Oregano	12-36" (30-90	pink flowers, golden leaves	summer	z5 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr., pref. alk	garden origin
Oxalis oregana <N>	Redwood Sorrel	8"(20cms)	pink or lilac flowers (occas. white)	lsp/lsu	z7 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich	W N.America
Oxalis oregana - 'Rosea' < N >	Pink Redwood Sorrel	to 8"(20cms)	rose-pink flowers	summer	z7 pt.shade/shade, moist, fertile, humus-rich	
Pachyphragma macrophyllum		to 10" (25cm)	white flowers	spring	z5 partial shade, moderately fertile, moist, le	Caucasus
Paeonia hybrid			pink flowers	summer	z7 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,fertile,moist w	
Paeonia obovata 'Alba'	Peony	to 2' (60c	white flowers	esumm	z7 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,fertile,moist w	Siberia, China
Paeonia 'Sarah Bernhardt'	Peony	to 39"	v.large,double,fragrant rose-pink fls.	esum	z7 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,fertile,moist w	
Paeonia sp.	Peony	to 36" (90cm)	double, mid-pink flowers	e summ	z6 sun/pt.sh.,deep,humus-rich,fertile,moist w	
Panicum virgatum 'Heavy Metal'	Blue Switchgrass, Panic Gr	3' (	purple-blue foliage, dk.burgundy seed		z4 sun/pt.shade, prefers moist, tolerates dry	Garden
Papaver orientale	Oriental Poppy	to 3' (90cm)	orange-red flowers	lsp-esu	z4 sun, deep, fertile, well-drained soil	garden
Papaver orientale "Perry's White"	Oriental poppy	18-36" (45	white flowers, maroon-purple centres	lsp-esu	z4 sun, deep, fertile, well-drained soil	
Papaver orientale 'Patty's Plum'	Oriental Poppy	fls.to 3' (90cm)	dark reddish purple flowers	lsp-esu	z4 sun, deep, fertile, well-drained soil	
Papaver orientale 'Prinzessin Victoria Louise'	Oriental Poppy	to 36" (9	salmon-pink fls.,with basal black blotc	lsp-esu	z4 sun, deep, fertile, well-drained soil	
Pennisetum alopecuroides 'Moudry'	Fountain Grass	to 4' (1	dk.purple to black brush-like flowers	late su	z5, full sun/part shade, light well drained soil	
Penstemon cultivar	Beard-Tongue	up to 3'(90cm)	light blue flowers	sum-fall	z7 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well-drained soil	
Penstemon cv.	Beard-Tongue	to 2	large pink fls.,deep red marks on thro	sum-fall	z7 sun/part.shade,fertile,well-drained soil	
Penstemon digitalis 'Husker Red'	Foxglove Beard-Tongue	to 30"(7	white fls. flushed pink,deep-red foliag	summer	z3 sun/part shade, fertile well-drained soil	
Penstemon eatoni	Firecracker Penstemon	to 36" (90cm)	tubular scarlet flowers	l summ	z4 sun, poor to mod-fertile, gritty,sharply-drai	Calif.to Utah
Penstemon fruticosus <N>	Shrubby Penstemon (everg	to 16" (40cm)	light purple flowers	summer	z4 sun, poor to mod.fertile, gritty, sharply drai	
Penstemon heterophyllus 'Electric Blue'	Foothills Penstemon (grow	to 18" (45cm)	vivid blue flowers	esum-ef	z6 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, poor or mod.-f	
Penstemon 'Midnight'	Beard-Tongue	2' (60cm)	dark indigo-blue flowers	sum/fall	z7 sun/pt.shade, fertile, well drained soil	garden origin
Penstemon pinifolius	(spreading evergreen subs	to 16" (40cm)	bright scarlet flowers	summer	z4 sun, sharply drained, light soil, dry in wint	N.Mex,Ariz,Mex
Penstemon 'Thorn'	Beard Tongue	3' (90cm)	coral pink flowers	summer	z7 sun/part shade, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Penstemon x gloxinoides	Beard Tongue	to 24" (60	large, deep-maroon to pink flowers	e summ	z7 sun/part shade, fertile, well-drained soil	garden origin
Persicaria affinis 'Dimity'	Himalayan Knotweed (syn.	4" (10cm)	light pink flowers, red leaves in fall	msu/mf	z3 sun/pt.shade, any moist soil	Himalayas
Persicaria amplexicaulis	(syn. Polygonum)	to 3.5' (1m)	long stalked, rich red flower spikes	su/ef	z5 sun/pt.shade, any moist soil	Himalayas
Persicaria amplexicaulis 'Atrosanguinea'	Mountain Fleece	to 5' (.6-	long stalked, rich crimson flower spik	su/ef	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist soil.	Himalayas
Persicaria amplexicaulis 'Firetail'		4' (1.2m)	crimson-scarlet flowers	esum-lf	z5 sun/pt.shade, cool, moist soil.	

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Persicaria bistorta	(was Polygonum bistorta)	30" (75cm)	pale pink or white flowers	esum-ef	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist soil. Tolerates dry so	N. Europe/Asia
Persicaria campanulata	Knotweed (was Polygonum	to 4' (1.2m)	pink flowers	sum-fall	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	Himalayas
Persicaria vacciniifolia	(was Polygonum vacciniifoli	trailing 8"	pink flowers	e fall	z7 sun/pt.shade, moist soil	Himalayas
Petasites japonicus		to 48" (120cm)	yellowish-white flowerheads	lwinter-	z5 part or full shade, deep, humus-rich, fertile,	
Phlomis italica	(evergreen shrub)	to 1' (30cm)	pink, pale lilac	sum-fall	z8 full sun, fertile, well-drained soil	Balearic Is.
Phlomis russeliana	Sticky Jerusalem Sage (sy	3' (90cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z7 full sun, fertile well-dr.soil, dry winter	Syria
Phlox 'Little Shirley'		to 6" (15cm)	dark pink flowers	spring	sun, well drained soil	
Phlox maculata 'Miss Lingard'		to 36" (90cm)	white flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist soil	garden origin
Phlox paniculata 'Deusterlohe'		36" (90cm)	deep neon-violet, scented flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile moist soil, good air ci	
Phlox paniculata 'Elizabeth Arden'	Border phlox	to 2.5' (75cm)	soft pink with dark eye	su.to ef	z4 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist soil, good air ci	garden origin
Phlox paniculata 'Fujiyama' (syn. 'Mount Fuji')	Border phlox	to 2.5' (75cm)	white flowers	sum-efa	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, fertile soil, good air ci	garden origin
Phlox subulata seedlings of 'Millstream Daphne'	Moss Phlox, Creeping Phlo	9" (23cm)	parent flowers bright pink with dark ey	lspr-esu	z4 sun, moist well-drained, fertile soil	Garden origin
Phormium tenax 'Pupureum Group'	New Zealand flax (winter pr	6' (2m)	tall reddish flowers on older plants	s	z8 full sun/pt.shade, heavy, moist soil	
Phygelius aequalis	Cape Fuchsia	to 3' (1m)	orange-pink flowers, crimson lobes	summer	z7 sun, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	S. Africa
Phygelius capensis	Cape Fuschia	4'(1.2m)	orange fls. with yellow throats	summer	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil, dry mulch i	South Africa
Phygelius x rectus 'African Queen'	Cape Fuchsia	3' (1	pale red fls. with orange-red lobes	summer	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil, dry mulch i	garden origin
Phygelius x rectus 'Devil's Tears'	Cape Fuchsla	to 4' (1.2m)	deep red-pink flowers	summer	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil, dry mulch i	garden origin
Phygelius x rectus 'Moonraker'	Cape Fuchsia	to 5' (1.5m)	pale creamy-yellow flowers	summer	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil, dry mulch i	garden origin
Phygelius x rectus 'Winchester Fanfare'	Cape Fuchsia	to 4' (1.2m)	dusky red-pink flowers	summer	z8 sun, fertile, moist, well-dr. soil, dry mulch i	garden origin
Pimpinella major	Greater Burnet	to 4'(1.2m)	white flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, well-drained, fertile, moist s	Europe,N.Africa
Podophyllum hexandrum	Himalayan Mayapple	1.5' (45cm)	white or pale pink flowers	lsp-msu	z5 shade/pt. sh., humus-rich, leafy moist soil	Himalayas
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple	to 18" (40cm)	fragrant white to rose flowers	spring	z4 sun/pt.shade, humus-rich, leafy, moist soil	E N.America
Polemonium caeruleum < N >	Tall Jacob's Ladder	12-36" (30-90	lavender-blue flowers	e summ	z4 sun with midday shade in gritty, sharply dr	
Polemonium 'Lambrook Mauve'	Jacob's Ladder (syn. 'Lamb	to 18" (45cm)	lilac-blue flowers	lsp/esu	z4 sun with midday shade in gritty, sharply dr	Garden Origin
Polemonium yezoense		to 18" (45cm)	blue flowered form	lsp-sum	z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Polemonium yezoense		to 18" (45cm)	white flowered form	lsp-sum	z5 sun/pt.shade, fertile, moist, well-drained soil	
Polygonatum	Solomon's Seal		white, green-tipped flowers	lspring	shade/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, moist, w	
Polygonatum biflorum (syn. P.commutatum)	Solomon's Seal	to 18' (45cm)	greenish-white flowers	lsp	z3 shade/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, moist,	eastern USA
Polygonatum hirtum	Solomon's Seal	to 4' (	flowers are white with green-tips		z5 shade/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, moist	Eur.,NW Turkey
Polygonatum odoratum var.pluriflorum 'Variegatu	Solomon's Seal	34" (85cm)	white flowerswith green tips	sp/esu	z3 shade/pt.shade, rich, moist, peaty soil	
Polygonatum x hybridum (syn.P.multiflorum of g	Solomon's Seal (P.multifl	to 4' (1.2	ivory flowers are tipped with green	lspring	z3 shade/pt.shade, rich, moist, peaty soil	garden origin
Polypodium glycyrrhiza <N>	Licorice Fern (evergreen)	to 14" (35c	z4 sun/dappled shade	shade	moderately fertile, humus-rich, gritty, well-dra	W.N.Amer.
Polystichum munitum <N>	Sword Fern	to 3.5' (1m)	evergreen fronds		light shade	W. North Amer.
Polystichum setiferum < N >	Hedge Fern	to 48" (	soft, lance-shaped, dark green fronds		z6 deep or part shade, fertile, humus-rich, well	
Polystichum setiferum Divisilobum Group <N>	Hedge Fern	to 28" (70cm)	spreading fronds		z6 deep or part shade, fertile, humus-rich, well	
Polystichum setiferum Plumosodivisilobum Grou	Hedge Fern	to 24" (	compact soft fronds, become very co		z6 deep or part shade, fertile, humus-rich, well	
Potentilla cuneata	Cinquefoil	5" (13cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z5 sun, poor to moderately fertile, well-draine	Himalayas
Primula	Primrose		pale mauve			

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	Bl Time	Special Conditions	Country
Primula bulleyana		to 2' (6	flowers in shades of yellow and orange	sp-esu	z5, pt.shade moist, deep, humus-rich,loam o	S.W.China
Primula hybrid	Polyanthus	6-12" (15-30c	soft yellow flowers	spring	z7 sun or pt.shade, a strong plant	
Primula japonica	Candelabra Primula	to 30" (7	flowers are varied: red-purple to white	l spring	z3 sun/pt.sh. mod.fertile, moist,well-dr. humu	Japan
Pulmonaria hybrid	Lungwort	to 12" (30c	dark pink flowers changing to purple	e spring	z5 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, draine	Garden origin
Pulmonaria officinalis	Jerusalem Cowslip	12" (25cm)	pink flowers aging to blue	spring	z6 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, draine	Europe
Pulmonaria 'Roy Davidson'	Lungwort (silver spotted lvs	to 14" (25cm)	clear blue flowers	spring	z6 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, draine	garden origin
Pulmonaria rubra	Red Lungwort	to 16" (40c	coral-red flowers	spring	z6 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, drain	S.E. Europe
Pulmonaria rubra 'David Ward'	Lungwort (evergreen)	12" (30c	coral red flowers, white variegated lvs	spring	z5 SHADE, humus rich, fertile, moist draine	garden origin
Pulmonaria rubra 'Redstart'	Lungwort	to 15" (400cm)	pale red flowers	e spring	z5 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, draine	
Pulmonaria saccharata 'Janet Fisk'	Lungwort	12" (30	red buds, purple flowers: silver on lvs.	spring	z4 full/pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, dr	
Pulmonaria saccharata 'Sissinghurst White'	Lungwort	to 10" (30cm)	white flowers, large white-spotted lvs.	spring	z4 pt.shade, humus-rich, fertile, moist, draine	
Pycnanthemum pilosum	Hairy Mountain Mint	2-4'(60-11	pink flowers	su/fall	z4 sun-pt.shade, average soil, attracts bees	
Ranunculus acris	Meadow Buttercup	to 40" (100cm	small clusters golden yellow flowers	spring	z 5 pt.sun/shade.,moist,humus-rich soil,can	Eurasia
Ranunculus acris (seedlings of 'Sulphureus')	Meadow Buttercup	to 30" (7	'Sulphureus' has creamy yellow flowe	spring	z5 pt.sun/shade, moist, humus-rich soil	garden origin
Ranunculus ficaria	Lesser Celandine	to 8" (20cm)	golden yellow flowers	spring	z4 part/full shade woodland, moist,humus-ric	Europe, W. Asi
Ranunculus gramineus	Mountain Buttercup	to 12" (25cm)	lemon yellow flowers	lsp-esu	z6 sun/pt.shade,fertile,moist,well-drained soil	garden origin
Reineckea carnea		to 8" (20cm)	pink flowers	lsp-esu	z7 pt.shade,moist,well-dr.,humus-rich neutral	China,Japan
Rodgersia aesculifolia		to 6' (1.8m)	white flowers	summer	z5 sun or part shade, humus-rich, moist soil	W. China
Rodgersia sambucifolia		to 3' (90cm)	pink or white	summer	z5 sun or part shade, humus-rich, moist soil	China
Roscoea alpina		to 1' (30cm)	pink or mauve flowers	summer	z6 pt.sh., mod.fert.,humus-rich,leafy,moist,co	Kashmir, Nepal
Rubus arcticus < N >	Dwarf Nagoonberry	to 4"(10c	pink to rose flowers	spring	z1 mixed woodland, moist peatland, moist sh	Arctic
Rudbeckia fulgida var.sullivantii 'Goldsturm'	Orange Coneflower	to 24" (60cm)	large golden yellow flowers	lsum-fall	z4 sun/pt.shade mod.fertile,moist,well-dr.,he	garden
Rudbeckia lancinata 'Herbstonne'	(syn.R. 'Autumn Sun') Con	to 6' (2m)	bright yellow flowers	msum-e	z3 sun/pt.shade,mod.fertile,heavy but well-dr	
Rumex sanguineus	Red Veined Dock	to 40	tiny green fls.,lance shaped lvs.,dark	e summ	z6 sun, moist deep soil	World wide
Sagina	Pearlwort (from UBC Bota	mat-forming		summer	sun/pt.shade, cool, free-draining soil	
Salvia barrelieri		to 36" (90cm)	blue-violet flowers	summer	z8 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	
Salvia darcyi	Sage	3' (90cm)	bright red flowers	sum-fall	z8 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	Mexico
Salvia guaranitica		to to 5' (1.5m)	true blue flowers	lsum-fall	z8 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	
Salvia 'Indigo Spires'	Sage	to 3'	purple stems and flowers with blue br	summer	z9 sun/light sh.,humus-rich,mod.fert.,moist,w	garden origin
Salvia lyrata 'Purple Knockout'		to 24" (60cm)	pale lilac flowers	summer	z5 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	
Salvia officinalis 'Berggarten'	Common Sage	24" (60cm)	purple flowers	summer	z7 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	garden origin
Salvia officinalis 'Tricolor'	Common Sage	24" (60cm)	lilac-blue flowers variegated foliage	summer	z7 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	garden origin
Salvia staminea	Sage	30"(75cm)	white-tinged lavender flowers	summer	z5 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	Asia Minor
Salvia viscosa	Sage	30' (75cm)	raspberry pink flowers	summer	z6 sun, humus-rich, mod.fertile, moist, well-d	E. Europe
Sanguisorba tenuifolia	Burnet	to 4'(1.2m)	long white-purple flowers	summer	z4 sun/pt.shade, mod.fertile, moist, well-drai	Eur,Aia, NA
Saruma henryi		to 18" (45cm)	yellow flowers,heart-shaped lvs.	spr-sum	z5 part shade,well-drained,moist soil	China
Saxifraga 'Parker's Pink Pride'	rosette 4", flowers 12" (10c		pearly pink flowers	e summ	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, well-drained, humus-	Garden
Saxifraga x geum	syn. Saxifraga hirsuta x S.u	to 8" (20cm)	white flowers with red spots	summer	z6 shade/pt.sh., moist, free draining, humus-	

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Saxifraga x urbium	London Pride	to 1' (30cm)	pink flushed white flowers	summer	z6 shade, moist, well-drained, humus-rich so	garden origin
Saxifraga x urbium 'Aureopunctata'	Golden London Pride	to 12"	pale-pink flowers, yellow spots on lvs.	l spring	z6 shade/pt.sh., moist, well-drained, humus-r	
Scabiosa columbaria 'Pink Mist' syn.S.c.'Butterfly	Pincushion Flower	to 18" (45cm)	pink flowerheads	summer	z6 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neutral soil.	garden origin
Schizostylis coccinea	Kaffir Lily	to 24" (60cm)	pink flowered form	lsum-fall	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fertile, well-	S. Africa
Schizostylis coccinea	Kaffir Lily	to 24" (60cm)	red flowered form	lsum-fall	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fertile, well-	S. Africa
Schizostylis coccinea	Kaffir Lily	to 24"(60cm)	red or pink flowered form	lsum-fall	z7, sun keep roots moist in med.fertile,well-d	S. Africa
Schizostylis coccinea 'Mrs Hegarty'	Kaffir Lily	12" (30cm)	pink flowers	lsum-fall	z7 sun, keep roots moist in mod.fertile, well-	S.Africa
Schizostylus coccinea	Kaffir Lily	to 2' (60cm)	coral-red flowered form	l sum-fa	z7 sun,keep roots moist in mod.fertile,well-dr	S.Africa
Schizostylus coccinea "Hesperantha"	Kaffir lily	2'(60cm)	scarlet flowers	fall	z7 sun, moist, well-drained soil	S.Africa
Schizostylus coccinea "Mrs. Hegarty"	Crimson flag	4-14"(30cm)		fall	z7 sun, part shade, moist soil	Ireland
Scrophularia auriculata 'Variegata'	Water Figwort (syn. S. aqu	to 36" (1m)	yellowish-green,brown lipped fls.	summer	z5 pt.shade,humus-rich,moist,well-dr.soil.Ma	garden origin
Scutellaria diffusa	Skullcap (keep dry in winte	to 4" (10cm)	coral red-pink flowers	summer	z5 sun/lt.shade,mod.fert.,light,gravelly,well-d	Turkey
Sedum erythrostictum 'Frosty Morn' (syn.S. albor	Stonecrop	to 20" (50cm)	creamy-white fls. with pink blush	lsum-fall	z6 sun/pt.sh.,well-drained,mod.fertile,neut.to	E Asia
Sedum 'Herbstfreude' (syn. S. 'Autumn Joy')	Stonecrop	to 2' (	dark pink flowers turning copper-red	e fall	z3 sun,mod.fertile,well-drained,neut.to sl.alk	garden
Sempervivum montanum		to 4" (10cm)	red-purple flowers	summer	z5 sun,gritty,poor to mod.fertile,sharply dr.soil	
Sempervivum sp.	Hen & Chicks, Houseleek.	to 6" (15cm)	white,yellow,red or purple fls.	summer	?z7sun,gritty,poor to mod.fert.,sharply dr.soil.	
Sisyrinchium californicum <N>	Golden Eyed Grass	15" (4	star shaped bright yellow flowers	summer	z8 sun,poor to mod.fertile,well-dr.,neut.to sl.a	B.C. to Californi
Smilacina racemosa < N >	Western Solomon's Seal,F	to 36" (90cm)	whitish flowers,green to red fruit	m-lspr	z4 light/deep shade,mod.fert.,rich,acidic,moi	N.Am.,Mexico
Smilacina stellata < N >	Starflower	to 24" (60c	white fls., mature fruit is red or blue	summer	z3 light/deep shade,mod.fert.,rich,acidic,moi	N. Am.,Mexico
Soldanella sp.	(ground cover, keep dry in		flowers in shades of violet	e spring	z4 sun/pt.shade,humus-rich,moist,sharply-dr.	Europe
Stachys officinalis 'Rosea'	Bishop's Wort, Wood Beto	to 24" (60cm)	rose-pink flowers	summer	z5 full sun, well drained, moderately fertile so	
Stachys spicata	Big Betony	to 24"(60cm)	pinkish-purple flowers	summer	z5 full sun, well-drained moderately fertile soi	Caucasus
Stipa joannis		to 30" (75cm)	feathery tufted spikelets	summer	z6b, ful sun light, lean soil	
Stipa tenuissima	Mexican Feather Grass	to 24" (60cm)	greenish-white,then buff, pannicles	summer	z7 full sun, mod.fertile,med.to light,well-drain	S.N.Amer.,Arge
Strobilanthes atropurpureus		to 4' (1.2m)	indigo or purple flowers	summer	z5 sun/pt.shade,light,fertile,free-draining soil	Siberia
Stylophorum diphyllum	Celandine Poppy (scorche	to 18" (45cm)	yellow flowers	summer	z6 deep or pt.shade,moist,mod.fertile,humus	E. N. America
Symphytum (Dana's)		to 18" (45cm)	pinkish-purple flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, moderately fertile soi	
Symphytum 'Goldsmith' (syns. 'Jubilee' & 'Varieg	Comfrey	to 12" (30cm)	blue, cream or pink flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, moderately fertile soi	Eur., N Afr., W
Symphytum 'Hidcote Blue'	Comfrey	to 18" (45cm)	red buds, pale blue flowers	spring	z5 sun/pt.shade, moist, moderately fertile soi	garden
Symphytum x uplandicum x 'Axminster Gold'	Variegated Russian Comfr	to 36" (9	pale pink and blue fls.,variegated lvs.	esumm	z4 sun/pt.shade, moist, moderately fertile soi	
Teucrium halacsyanum	(syn. T corcyranum)	to 6" (15cm)	violet flowers	summer	z? sun, best in poor, gritty, well-drained soil	E Mediterranean
Thalictrum aquilegifolium		to 5'	flowers of greenish-white through pin	lsp/esu	z5 pt.shade,moist,humus-rich soil	Europe, N. Afric
Thalictrum delavayi	Yunnan Meadow Rue (syn.	to 4' (120cm)	flowers of lilac to white with dark stem	summer	z5 pt.shade, moist humus-rich soil	W China, E Tib
Thalictrum lucidum	Meadow Rue	20" (50cm)	butter-yellow flowers	summer	z7 sun/pt.shade, fertile, humus-rich, well-drai	Eur.to Asia
Thalictrum rochebruneanum	Meadow Rue	to 36" (90cm)	lavender-pink or white flowers	summer	z5 pt.shade, moist humus-rich soil	Japan
Tiarella trifoliata <N>	False Mitrewort	to 12" (30cm)	white flowers	l spr-ms	z4 pt.shade/shade,moist,well-drained humus	W.N.Amer.
Trachystemon orientalis	Russian Borage (spreads b	to 24" (60cm)	blue and violet flowers	spring	z7 light to deep shade,moist,humus-rich soil	E Europe
Tradescantia		to 36" (to 90c	blue flowers	lsp/sum	sun/pt.shade,moist,fertile soil,cut back after fl	

Plant Name	Common Name	Height	Colour	BI Time	Special Conditions	Country
Tricyrtis hirta	Toad Lily	to 36" (90cm)	white flowers with purple spots	lsum-mf	z4 deep/pt.shade.moist,well-drained,humus r	Japan
Tricyrtis latifolia 'Lilac Towers'	Toad Lily	to 36" (90cm)	lilac flowers	fall	z4 deep or pt.shade.moist,well-dr. humus ric	Japan
Trientalis latifolia <N>	Star Flower	6" (15cm)	rose pink to white flowers	summer	z3 shade, slightly acidic, gritty, humus-rich s	W. N.America.
Trifolium rubens	Clover	to 24" (60cm)	pink flowers, deep green leaves	summer	z7 sun/pt shade, moist, well-drained soil, self	Europe
Uncinia rubra	Hook Sedge	12"(30cm)	dark brown to black flowers	summer	z8, sun,free draining soil (a lot of water or we	New Zealand
Uvularia grandiflora	Big Merrybells	to 30"	drooping,bell-shaped,yellow flowers	spring	z3 shade,fertile,humus-rich,moist,well-draine	E. N.America
Valeriana phu 'Aurea'	Valerian	to 5'	white fls., lvs.yellow spr.,lime in sum	summer	z5 sun or dappled shade, any moist soil	Europe, Caucas
Vancouveria hexandra < N >		to 16" (40cm)	white flowers	spring	z5 pt.shade, mod.fertile,humus-rich,moist,we	Wash. to Calif.
Verbascum atroviolaceum	Purple Mullien	to 36" (90cm)	Purple flowers	summer	z6 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	Russia
Verbascum chaixii	Nettle-leaved Mullein	to 36" (90cm)	pale yellow flowers	lsp/su	z5 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	C.,S.& E.Europ
Verbascum 'Raspberry Ripple'	(biennial or short-lived pere	24" (60cm)	soft pink fls.with darker centre	summer	z6 sun, poor, well-drained, alkaline soil	
Verbena bonariensis	(very airy and ornamental i	to 6' (2m)	lilac-purple flowers (self sows0	msum-fr	z8 sun, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile soil	Brazil to Argenti
Verbena corymbosa		to 24" (60cm)	fragrant lilac flowers	summer	z9 sun,mod.fertile,moist,well-drained soil	S.America
Verbena hastata	Blue Vervain	to 5' (1.5m)	violet-blue to pinkish purple flowers	esum-ef	z3 sun, moist, well-drained, mod.fertile soil	N. America
Veronica .	Speedwell	to 36" (90cm)	blue flowers	summer	z6 sun/pt.shade,moist, well-drained, mod.fert	
Veronica 'Corinne Tremaine'	Speedwell	mat forming	sky blue flowers	summer	z5 sun, poor to mod. fertile, well-dr.soil, dry	garden origin
Veronica gentianoides (dwarf form)	Gentian Speedwell	to 10" (25cm)	light blue flowers with white throat	e summ	z4 sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr.soil, winte	Eastern Europe
Veronica peduncularis 'Georgia Blue'	Speedwell	to 12" (30cm)	clear rich blue flowers	lsp/esu	z6 full sun, poor to mod.fertile, well-dr.soil, dr	Turkey, Cauc.,
Veronica spicata 'Sightseeing Mix'		to 24" (60cm)	blue,white and pink flower spikes	e-l sum	z3 sun/pt.shade, loamy,mod.-fertile, moist,w	
Vestia foetida	(Syn. Vestia lycioides)	shrub to 3m	yellow flowers	sp/su	z8 sun, well drained soil, winter protection	Chile
Vinca major 'Variegata'	Greater Periwinkle	1' (30cm)	variegated lvs. blue fls.	lsp	z7 sun/ pt.shade, any but very dry soil	garden origin
Vinca minor	Periwinkle	to 8" (20cm)	blue-purple flowers	sp - fall	z7 sun/ pt.shade, any but very dry soil	Europe to S.Ru
Wachendorfia thysiflora		6' (2m)	spikes of yellow flowers	e-summ	z9 full sun,fertile, moist soil	S. Africa
Watsonia sp.			orange flowers		z7 full sun, light, moist, well-dr.soil	S. Africa, Mada
Xanthisma texana	Sleepy Daisy	to 36" (90cm)	lemon-yellow flowerlets	spr-sum	z7 sun,hot,dry site, poor soil.	Texas
Zantedeschia	Calla Lily	to 36" (90cm)	white spathe	lsp/msu	?z8? sun, humus-rich, moist soil	
Zantedeschia aethiopica 'Crowborough'	Calla Lily (good at margin o	36" (90cm)	white spathe	lsp/msu	z8 sun, humus-rich, moist soil	South Africa
Zantedeschia aethiopica 'Green Goddess'	Calla Lily (good at margin o	36" (90cm)	white-marked bright green spathes	lsp-esu	z8 sun, humus-rich, moist soil	South Africa
Zauschneria californica	California Fuchsia	to 24" (60cm)	brilliant scarlet flowers	lsum-fall	z8 sun, mod.fertile,well-drained soil, wind pro	California
Zauschneria californica (dwarf form)	California Fuschia	6" (15cm)	scarlet flowers	lsum-fall	z8 sun, mod. fertile,well-drainedsil, wind prot	California
Zauschneria californica 'Solidarity Pink'	Hummingbird's Trumpet	to 24" (60cm)	pale pink flowers	lsum-fall	z8 sun, mod.fertile,well-drained soil, wind pro	California